
Bibliography

Dataset of Armed Sunni and Shia Islamist Groups (DASSIG)¹

References in English and French

- Abou Zahab, Miriam. 2020. *Pakistan: a kaleidoscope of Islam*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Abbas, Hassan. 2017. “The Myth and Reality of Iraq’s al-Hashd al-Shaabi (Popular Mobilization Forces): A Way Forward.” Amman: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung (FES).
- Abboud, Samer. 2018. “Networks of Violence and the Urban Dimensions of Conflict in Aleppo.” *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies* 41(3): 60–77.
- Abdallah, Umar Faruk. 1983. *The Islamic struggle in Syria*. New York: Mizan Press.
- Abedin, Mahan. 2005. “Post-Election Terrorist Trends in Iraq.” *Terrorism Monitor* 3(5).
- Abrahamian, Ervand. 1989. *Radical Islam: The Iranian Mojahedin*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Abu Amr, Ziad. 1994. *Islamic fundamentalism in the West Bank and Gaza*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Abuza, Zachary. 2015. “Joining the New Caravan: ISIS and the Regeneration of Terrorism in Southeast Asia.” *SSI Articles and Editorials*, June 15.
<https://ssi.armywarcollege.edu/2015/pubs/article/joining-the-new-caravan-isis-and-the-regeneration-of-terrorism-in-southeast-asia/> (Accessed May 27, 2022).
- Afriyie, Frederick Appiah. 2024. “Weaving through the Maze of Terrorist Marriages in Africa’s Sahel Region: Jama’at Nasr al-Islam Wal Muslimin (JNIM) under Review.” *Cogent Social Sciences*, 10(1).
- Ahmad, A. 2017. *Jihad & Co.: Black markets and Islamist power*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ahmed, Khaled. 2014. “Hunting the Hazara.” *Newsweek*, March 11.
<https://www.newsweekpakistan.com/hunting-the-hazara/> (Accessed June 9, 2022).

¹ We would like to thank our student researchers Hashim Shubbar, Nahla Mohamed, Salma Moustafa Khalil, Daniyal Burney for their invaluable help in researching aspects of the dataset, and Iben Hasselager Pedersen for her help with standardizing the referencing. We are also indebted to the perceptive feedback we received from the members of the TOI team (<https://ps.au.dk/en/research/research-projects/toi>), and from the participants in the two TOI-POMEPS workshops on armed Islamists in warscapes and the Final TOI Conference (<https://ps.au.dk/en/research/research-projects/toi/toi-events>).

- Ahmed, Khaled. 2022. *Sectarian war: Pakistan's Sunni-Shia violence and its links to the Middle East*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ahmed, Nafeez. 2015. "Ahrar Al-Sham's Apocalyptic Vision for Syria and beyond." *Middle East Eye*. <http://www.middleeasteye.net/opinion/ahrar-al-shams-apocalyptic-vision-syria-and-beyond> (Accessed March 28, 2022).
- Akbari, Farkhondeh. 2022. *The Risks Facing Hazaras in Taliban-Ruled Afghanistan*. Washington, DC: George Washington University.
- Akhavi, Shahrough. 1983. "The ideology and praxis of Shi'ism in the Iranian Revolution." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 25(2).
- Alabbasi, Mamoon. 2015. "How did Hamas's military expertise end up with Syria's rebels?" *Middle East Eye*, May 23. <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/how-did-hamass-military-expertise-end-syrias-rebels> (Accessed May 25, 2022).
- Alami, Mona. 2018a. "What Future for Iraq's PMU?" *Dirasat* 37. Riyadh: King Faisal Center for Research and Islamic Studies.
- . 2018b. "Liwa Abu Fadl Abbas (The Al Abbas Brigade) in Syria." *Trends*, November 21, 2018.
- Al-Arabiya English. 2016. "Recently-emerged militant group claims attack on Egyptian prosecutor." September 30. <https://english.alarabiya.net/News/2016/09/30/Car-bomb-explodes-near-Egypt-prosecutor> (Accessed May 28, 2022).
- Al-Arian, Abdullah. 2011. "Heeding the call: popular Islamic activism in Egypt (1970-1981)." PhD thesis. Georgetown University, Washington DC.
- Al-Bayan. 2013. "Jaysh al-Mukhtar anouan ta'efi jaded fi al-Iraq" ["Jaysh al-Mukhtar is a new sectarian name in Iraq"]. December 3.
- Alemzadeh, Maryam. 2021. "Revolutionaries for life: the IRGC and the global guerrilla movement." In *Global 1979: geographies and histories of the Iranian Revolution*, eds. Arang Keshavarzian and Ali Mirsepassi. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Alfoneh, Ali. 2013. *Iran unveiled: How the revolutionary guards Is turning theocracy into military dictatorship*. Washington, DC: AEI Press.
- Al-Haj, Wissam, Eugénie Rebillard, and Nicolas Dot-Pouillard. 2014. *De la théologie à la liberation? Histoire du Djihad islamique palestinien*. Paris: La Découverte.
- Al-Huzaimi, Nasir and David Commins. 2020. *The Mecca Uprising, an insider's account of Salafism and insurrection in Saudi Arabia*. London: I.B.Tauris.
- Al-Jablawi, Hosam. 2017. Nour al-Din al-Zenki Movement: How a Once Moderate Group Joined Fateh al-Sham, *Atlantic Council*, February 17. <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/syriasource/nour-al-din-al-zenki-movement-how-a-once-moderate-group-joined-fateh-al-sham/> (Accessed May 26, 2022)

- Al-Jazeera. 2004. "Nigerian rebels killed in shootout." January 6.
- Al-Jazeera. 2005. "Al-Zarqawa declares war on Iraqi Shia." September 14.
- Al-Jazeera. 2015. "Suicide attack hits Shia procession in Nigeria." November 28.
- Alkaff, Syed Huzaifah. 2013. "Al-Shabaab: A New Phase?" *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 5(9): 12–15.
- Al-Koshak, Osama. 2015. *Mapping Southern Syria's Armed Opposition*. Doha: Aljazeera Center for Studies.
- Al-Marashi, Ibrahim. 2021. "Iraq's Popular Mobilisation Units: Intra-Sectarian Rivalry and Arab Shi'a Mobilisation from the 2003 Invasion to Covid-19 Pandemic." *International Politics*, June, 1–20.
- Al-Modon. 2013. "Jaysh al-Mukthar itabni qosef al-hudud al-saudiya" ["Jaysh al-Mukthar claims responsibility for bombing the Saudi border"]. November 21.
- Al-Monitor. 2021. "Iran's new brigade infiltrates tribes in east Syria." October 24. <https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2021/10/irans-new-brigade-infiltrates-tribes-east-syria> (Accessed May 26, 2022)
- Al-Ruhaimi, Abdul-Halim. 2002. "The Da'wa Islamic Party: Origins, Actors and Ideology." In *Ayatollahs, Sufis and Ideologues: State, Religion and Social Movements in Iraq*, edited by Faleh Abdul-Jabar, 149–61. London: Saqi.
- Al-Shamrani, Ali. 1996. *The Iraqi opposition movement*. PhD Thesis. King's College Department of War Studies, London.
- Al-Shibeeb, Dina. 2013. "Iraq's Hezbollah forms new militia to frighten protesters: Sunni leader." *Al-Arabiya English*, February 27. <https://english.alarabiya.net/articles/2013/02/27/268685> (Accessed June 23, 2024).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2013. "The Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham." *Middle East Review of International Affairs (Online)* 17(3): 19.
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2014a. "Comprehensive Reference Guide to Sunni Militant Groups in Iraq." *Jihadology*, January 23. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/14350/comprehensive-reference-guide-to-sunni-militant> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2014b. "The National Ideological Resistance in Syria: A 'Syrian Hezbollah' Brand" *Syria Comment*. October 11. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/15484/the-national-ideological-resistance-in-syria> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2014c. "The White Shroud: a Syrian resistance movement to Islamic State." *Syria Comment*, October 22. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/15533/the-white-shroud-a-syrian-resistance-movement-to> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2015a. “Liwa Thuwar al-Raqqa: History, Analysis & Interview.” *Syria Comment*, September 14. <https://www.joshualandis.com/blog/liwa-thuwar-al-raqqa-history-analysis-interview/> (Accessed May 26, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2015b. “Jund Al-Aqsa Withdraws from Jaysh al-Fatah.” *Jihad Intel*, October 24. <https://jihadintel.meforum.org/189/jund-al-aqsa-withdraws-from-jaysh-al-fatah> (Accessed May 16, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2016a. “The ‘Martyrs’ of Liwa al-Sayyida Ruqayya (The Ja’afari Force).” *Syria Comment*, May 29. <https://www.meforum.org/6161/martyrs-of-liwa-sayyida-ruqayya> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2016b. “Liwa al-Imam al-Mahdi: A Syrian Hezbollah Formation.” *Syria Comment*, July 23. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/19041/liwa-al-imam-al-mahdi-a-syrian-hezbollah-formation> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2016c. “Syrian Hezbollah Militias of Nubl and Zahara.” *Syria Comment*, August 15. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/19110/syrian-hezbollah-militias-of-nubl-and-zahara> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2016d. “Liwa al-Imam Zain al-Abidain: Building a 'Resistance' in Eastern Syria.” *Syria Comment*, September 18. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/19211/liwa-al-imam-zain-al-abidain-building> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2017a. “Syrian Rebel Mergers: A Harakat Nour Al-Din Al-Zinki Perspective.” *Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi*, January 7. <https://aymennjawad.org/2017/01/syrian-rebel-mergers-a-harakat-nour-al-din-al> (Accessed June 7, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2017b. “Liwa al-Mukhtar al-Thiqfi: Syrian IRGC Militia.” *Syria Comment*, March 8. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/19724/liwa-al-mukhtar-al-thiqfi-syrian-irgc-militia> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2017c. “The 313 Battalion: A Syrian 'Islamic Resistance' Formation.” *Pundicity*, March 30. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/2017/03/the-313-battalion-a-syrian-islamic-resistance> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2017d. “Al-Ghalibun: Inside Story of a Syrian Hezbollah Group.” *Pundicity*, April 16. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/2017/03/al-ghalibun-inside-story-of-a-syrian-hezbollah> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2018a. “Liwa Abu al-Fadl al-Abbas and the Republican Guard.” *Pundicity*, March 29. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/2018/03/liwa-abu-al-fadl-al-abbas-and-the-republican-guard> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2018b. “Who are Liwa Al-Baqir, the pro-regime unit seeking to enter Afrin?” *Mid-East Centre for Reporting and Analysis*, May 21. <https://www.mideastcenter.org/post/who-are-liwa-al-baqir-the-pro-regime-unit-seeking-to-enter-afrin> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2019a. "Liwa Dhu al-Fiqar: an interview." *Aymen Jawad Al-Tamimi*, April 12. <https://www.aymennjawad.org/2019/04/liwa-dhu-al-fiqar-interview> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Tamimi, Aymenn. 2019b. "'Stations' of Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi's Life: Translation and Analysis." *Pundicity*, November 7. <https://aymennjawad.org/2019/11/stations-of-abu-bakr-al-baghdadi-life-translation> (October 28, 2022).
- Amnesty International. 2013. "Lebanon: No Excuse for Targeting Civilians." Amnesty International, August 16. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2013/08/lebanon-no-excuse-targeting-civilians/> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Anagnostos, Emily. 2017. *Warning Update: Iraq's Sunni Insurgency Begins as ISIS Loses Ground in Mosul*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War. <http://dev-isw.bivings.com/> (Accessed March 24, 2022).
- Anonymous. 2001. 'Somalia's al-Ittihad al-Islami: A Key Factor in the Stability of the Horn of Africa'. *Defense & Foreign Affairs Strategic Policy* 29(11/12): 8–11.
- Anzalone, Christopher. 2016. "The Resilience of Al-Shabaab." *CTC Sentinel* 9(4): 13.
- Anzalone, Christopher. 2018. "Localizing 'Global' Jihad: The Organization and Narration of Violence and Community in Islamist Insurgencies." PhD Thesis. McGill University.
- Arab News. 2017. "Saraya Ahl Al-Sham begins to leave Lebanese territory." August 11. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1143171/middle-east> (Accessed March 24 2022).
- Ashour, Omar. 2016. *ISIS and Wilayat Sinai: Complex Networks of Insurgency under Authoritarian Rule*. Berlin: Forschungsinstitut der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik.
- Ashraf, Ahmad. 2007. "Islam in Iran XIII. Islamic Political Movements in 20th Century Iran." *Encyclopædia Iranica*, XIV/2, pp. 157-172. Leiden: Brill.
- Asian Age. 1999. "Militants attempt to blow up women's police station." December 20.
- Ataie, M. 2021. „Exporting the Iranian Revolution: Ecumenical Clerics in Lebanon." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 53(4): 672-690.
- Auda, Gehad. 1994. "The "Normalization" of the Islamic Movement in Egypt from the 1970s to the Early 1990s." In *Accounting for Fundamentalisms: the Dynamic Character of Movements*, eds. Martin E. Marty, R. Scott Appleby. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Australian Government. 2013. *Afghanistan: Political Parties and Insurgent Groups 1978-2001*. Canberra: Australian Government. https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/1154721/1226_1369733568_ppig1.pdf (Accessed March 28, 2022)
- Azam, Zubair, and Khuram Iqbal. 2017. *Shiite Mobilization and the Transformation of Sectarian Militancy in Pakistan*. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/shiite-mobilization-and-transformation-sectarian-militancy-pakistan> (Accessed May 10, 2022).

Azizi, Hamidreza, and Amir Hossein Vazirian. 2023. "The Role of Armed Non-State Actors in Iran's Syria Strategy: A Case Study of Fatemiyoun and Zainabiyoun Brigades." *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies* 25(3): 540-57.

Banlaoi, R. C. 2006. "The Abu Syyaf Group: From mere banditry to genuine terrorism." *Southeast Asian Affairs* 2006(1): 247-262.

Banlaoi, R. C. 2009. "Transnational Islam in the Philippines." In *Transnational Islam in South and Southeast Asia*, eds. Peter Mandaville, et al. Washington, DC: National Bureau of Asian Research: 121-140.

Baylouny, Anne Marie, and Creighton Mullins. 2017. "Cash Is King: Financial Sponsorship and Changing Priorities in the Syrian Civil War." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 41(12): 990–1010.

BBC. 2013. "Guide to the Syrian Rebels." December 13. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-24403003> (Accessed May 25, 2022).

BBC. 2015. "Afghanistan Hazara kidnapped passengers released." May 11. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-32686953> (Accessed June 9, 2022).

BBC News. 2016. "Guide to key Libyan militias." January 11. <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-middle-east-19744533> (Accessed July 11, 2024).

BBC News. 2017. "Who are Egypt's militant groups?" November 24. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-34751349> (Accessed May 25, 2022).

Behuria, Ashok. 2008. "Sunni-Shia relations in Pakistan: the widening divide." *Strategic Analysis* 28(1): 157-176.

Bell, K. 2016. "The First Islamic State: A Look Back at the Islamic Emirate of Kunar." *CTC Sentinel*. 9(2): 9-14.

Bencherif, Adib, Aurélie Campana, and Daniel Stockemer. 2020. "Lethal Violence in Civil War: Trends and Micro-Dynamics of Violence in the Northern Mali Conflict (2012-2015)." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*: 1–23.

Bencherif, Adib. 2020. "From Resilience to Fragmentation: Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb and Jihadist Group Modularity." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 32(1): 100–118.

Bezhan, Frud. 2020. "The Return Of Pro-Iranian Militia Fighters To Afghanistan Fuels Fears In Kabul, Washington." RadioFreeEurope, February 7. <https://www.rferl.org/a/the-return-of-pro-iranian-militia-fighters-to-afghanistan-fuels-fears/30422587.html> (accessed July 11, 2024).

Bouhleb, Ferdaous, and Yvan Guichaoua. 2021. "Norms, Non-Combatants' Agency and Restraint in Jihadi Violence in Northern Mali." *International Interactions* 47(5): 855–872.

- Brahimi, Alia. 2010. *The Taliban's Evolving Ideology*. London: London School of Economics.
- Bryson, Jennifer S. 2020 "Maute Group (Islamic State of Lanao)." In *Religious Violence Today: Faith and Conflict in the Modern World*, ed. Michael Jerryson. Westport: Greenwood Press.
- Byman, Daniel. 2014. "Sectarianism Afflicts the New Middle East." *Survival* 56(1): 79–100.
- Cafarella, Jennifer, and Genevieve Casagrande. 2015. *Syrian opposition guide*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.
- Cafarella, Jennifer, and Genevieve Casagrande. 2016. *Syrian Armed Opposition Powerbrokers*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.
https://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/Syrian%20Armed%20Opposition%20Powerbrokers_0.pdf (Accessed June 5, 2022).
- Cainfield, Robert. 2004. "New trends among the Hazaras." *Iranian Studies* 37(2).
- Carter Center. 2019. *Conflict in Southern Syria*. Atlanta: The Carter Center.
- Castellano, I. M. 2014. *Civil war interventions and their benefits: Unequal return*. London: Lexington Books.
- Cederman, L.R., and Yannick Pengl. 2019. *Global Conflict Trends and Their Consequences*. Zurich: ETH Zürich.
- Celso, Anthony. 2015. "The Islamic State's Colonial Policy in Egypt and Libya." *Journal of Political Sciences & Public Affairs* 3(2): 1-7.
- CFR. 2015. "Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP)." *Council on Foreign Relations*.
<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/al-qaeda-arabian-peninsula-aqap> (Accessed October 28, 2022).
- Chalk, Peter. 2016. "The Islamic State in the Philippines: A Looming Shadow in Southeast Asia?" *CTC Sentinel* 9(3): 10–13.
- Chataing, Paul-Antoine. 2015. "The Exportation of Ugandan Rebel Violence: A Comparison of the Allied Democratic Forces and Lord's Resistance Army." *ACLEDA*, June 9.
<https://acleddata.com/2015/06/09/the-exportation-of-ugandan-rebel-violence-a-comparison-of-the-allied-democratic-forces-and-lords-resistance-army/> (October 28, 2022).
- Chowdhury, Mahfuzul. 2003. "Violence, Politics and the State in Bangladesh." *Conflict, Security & Development* 3(2): 265–76.
- CISAC. N.D. "Mapping Militants." Stanford, CA: Stanford Center for International Security and Cooperation. <https://cisac.fsi.stanford.edu/mappingmilitants/mappingmilitants> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Cohen, Ronen. 2015. *Revolution under attack: the Forqan group of Iran*. London: MacMillan.

- Collombier, Virginie. 2020. *Salafi Politics: “political” and “Quietist” Salafis in the Struggle for the Libyan State*. Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, 2020. <https://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/69113> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Combating Terrorism Centre. 2007. *Al-Qa'ida's Misadventures in the Horn of Africa*. Westpoint: Combating Terrorism Centre.
- Conduit, Dara. 2019. *The Muslim Brotherhood in Syria*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Congo Research Group. 2018. *Inside the ADF Rebellion A Glimpse into the Life and Operations of a Secretive Jihadi Armed Group*. New York: Congo Research Group.
- Craig Jones, Toby. 2007. “Rebellion on the Saudi periphery: modernity, marginalization and the Shia uprising of 1979.” *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 38(2): 213-233.
- Crawford, David. 2005. “Should the United States Increase Its Engagement with Eritrea?” Carlisle, PA: U.S. Army War College.
- Cummings, Ryan. 2017. “What Is Ansar al-Islam?” *The Tony Blair Institute for Global Change*, November 28. <https://institute.global/policy/what-ansar-al-islam> (Accessed May 25, 2022).
- Daher, Aurélie. 2014. *Le Hezbollah: mobilisation et pouvoir*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France (also in English: Daher, Aurélie. 2019. *Hezbollah: Mobilisation and Power*. London: Hurst).
- Datta, Sreeradha. 2007. “Islamic Militancy in Bangladesh: The Threat from Within.” *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 30(1): 145–70.
- Davies, Shawn, Therése Pettersson, and Magnus Öberg. 2023. “Organized Violence 1989–2022, and the Return of Conflict between States.” *Journal of Peace Research* 60 (4): 691–708.
- Davis, Michael. 2002. “Laskar Jihad and the political position of conservative Islam in Indonesia.” *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 12(32): 12-32.
- Dawn. 2012. “The Expendables?” October 20. <https://www.dawn.com/2012/10/20/the-expendables> (Accessed April 25, 2022).
- Defence Journal. 2012. “Security Analysis on the International, Regional and Domestic Fronts (Combined Effort of PATHFINDER GROUP Task Force).” *Defence Journal* 16(3).
- Diplomat. 2019. “Kashmir’s Shia students speak out against the loss of state autonomy.” September 17. <https://thediplomat.com/2019/09/kashmirs-shia-students-speak-out-against-the-loss-of-state-autonomy/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Divsalar, Mahtab. 2019. “Fatemiyoun’s Future Home: Syria, Iran or Afghanistan?” *Zamaneh Media* (blog). April 20, 2019.

- Divsallar, Abdolrasool, and Hamidreza Azizi. 2023. "Towards a Non-Western Model of Security Assistance: How Iran Assists Militaries." *Mediterranean Politics*, February, 1–23.
- Donati, Jessica, and Habib Khan Totakhil. 2016. "Afghan Government Secretly Fosters Taliban Splinter Groups; Kabul Seeks to Sow Discord by Supporting Faction of Rebel Group." *Wall Street Journal (Online)*, May 22.
- Dorronsoro, G. 2005. *Revolution unending: Afghanistan, 1979 to the present*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Dudoignon, Stéphane. 2017. *The Baluch, Sunnism and the State in Iran: From Tribal to Global*. London: Hurst.
- Dudoignon, Stéphane. 2018. "Iran, an Unexpected Sunni Hub between: South Asia and the Gulf." In *Pan-Islamic Connections: Transnational Networks Between South Asia and the Gulf*, eds. Christophe Jaffrelot and Laurence Louër. New York: Oxford University Press, 177–94.
- Dury-Agri, J. R. 2017. *Iraqi Security Forces and Popular Mobilization Forces: Orders of Battle*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.
- Dyer, Emily, and Oren Kessler. 2014. *Terror in the Sinai*. London: The Henry Jackson Society. <https://henryjacksonsociety.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/HJS-Terror-in-the-Sinai-Report-Colour-Web.pdf> (Accessed October 28, 2022).
- Eaton, Tim et al. 2021. *The Development of Libyan Armed Groups Since 2014: Community Dynamics and Economic Interests*. London: Chatham House.
- Eaton, Tim. 2021. *The Libyan Arab Armed Forces*. London: Chatham House. <https://www.chathamhouse.org/2021/06/libyan-arab-armed-forces/02-inside-laafs-armed-networks>
- Economic Times. 2020. "India shouldn't follow US narrative on Iran." January 7.
- Economist. 2009. "The slide downhill." April 8. <https://www.economist.com/asia/2009/04/08/the-slide-downhill> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Edwards, David. 2002. *Before Taliban: genealogies of the Afghan Jihad*, Berkley: University of California Press.
- Eizenga, Daniel, and Wendy William. 2020. "The Puzzle of JNIM and Militant Islamist Groups in the Sahel." *Africa Security Brief* 38. Washington, DC: Africa Center for Strategic Studies. <https://africacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/ASB-38-EN.pdf> (Accessed May 26, 2022).
- El Benni, Ammar, and Cristian Troncota. 2018. "Jihadist Groups on the Turkish-Syrian Front." In *Redefining Community in Intercultural Context*. Brasov: 'Henri Coanda' Air Force Academy Publishing House, 157–62.

- Emadi, Hafizullah. 1995. "Exporting Iran's revolution: the radicalization of the Shiite movement in Afghanistan." *Middle Eastern Studies*, 31(1): 1-12.
- Englander, Gabriel. 2023. 'Armed Conflict Increases Elephant Poaching'. In *Sustainable Resource Development in the 21st Century*, edited by David Zilberman, Jeffrey Perloff, and Cyndi Spindell Berck, 167–77. Natural Resource Management and Policy. Cham: Springer International Publishing.
- European Council on Foreign Relations. 2017. "Mapping Palestinian politics." https://ecfr.eu/special/mapping_palestinian_politics/ (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Fadel, Leith. 2015. "U.S. Backed Moderate Rebels Proudly Post Images of Beheaded Syrian Soldiers in Northern Hama." *Al-Masdar News*, November 6.
- Fadhil Ali, Rafid. 2007. "The Ansar al-Mahdi and the Continuing Threat of the Doomsday Cults in Iraq." *Terrorism Monitor* 6(4).
- Fair, Christine. 2015. "Explaining support for sectarian terrorism in Pakistan: Piety, Maslak and Sharia." *Religions*, 6(4): 1137-1167.
- Fair, Christine. 2018. "The Milli Muslim League: The Domestic Politics of Pakistan's Lashkar-E-Taiba." *Current Trends in Islamist Ideology*, June 3. Washington, DC: Hudson Institute.
- Farr, Grant. 2022. "What Happened to the Northern Alliance in Afghanistan?" *E-International Relations* (blog). July 8, 2022.
- Feyyaz, Muhammad. 2013a. "Constructing Baloch Militancy in Pakistan." *South Asian Journal* April/June: 114–35.
- Feyyaz, Muhammad. 2013b. "Facets of Religious Violence in Pakistan." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 5(2): 9–13.
- Finnbogason, Daniel, Göran Larsson, and Isak Svensson. 2019. "Is Shia-Sunni Violence on the Rise? Exploring New Data on Intra-Muslim Organised Violence 1989-2017." *Civil Wars* 21(1): 25–53.
- Fisher, Max. 2012. "Libyan militia's failed security at Benghazi" *Washington Post*, November 2. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2012/11/02/libyan-militias-failed-security-at-benghazi/> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Flood, Derek Henry. 2012. "Between Islamization and Secession: The Contest for Northern Mali." *CTC Sentinel* 5(7): 1–6.
- Fogg, Kevin. 2019. *Indonesia's Islamic Revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foulkes, John. 2021. "Hamid al-Jazaeri: Arrest Completes the Saraya al-Khorasani Commander's Fall From Grace." *Militant Leadership Monitor* 12(1): 1-3.
- Franco, J. 2018. "Preventing Other 'Marawis' in the Southern Philippines." *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies* 5: 362– 369.

- Gartenstein-Ross, Daveed. 2009. "The Strategic Challenge of Somalia's Al-Shabaab." *Middle East Quarterly* 16(4): 25–36.
- Gazzini, Claudia. 2017. "New Libyan Militia's Oil Strike Risks Wider Conflagration." International Crisis Group. March 10, 2017.
- Geneva International Centre for Justice. 2016. *Report on militias in Iraq*. Geneva: Geneva International Centre for Justice.
- Ghanem, Mohammed Alaa. 2015. "Syria: An Opportunity in Idlib." *Atlantic Council*. April 3. <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/syria-an-opportunity-in-idlib/> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Gibas-Krzak, Danuta. 2021. "Participation of Allah's Warriors in the War in Former Yugoslavia (1992 - 1995)." *Review of Croatian History* 17(1): 483–500.
- Giuliano, Elise. 2005. "Islamic identity and political mobilization in Russia: Chechnya and Dagestan compared." *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 11(2): 195-220.
- Glenn, Cameron. 2017. "Libya's Islamists: Who They Are-And What They Want." Wilson Centre, August 8. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/libyas-islamists-who-they-are-and-what-they-want> (Accessed May 4, 2022).
- Goha's Nail. 2014. "Jeish Al-Mujahideen Charter – Comment and Translation." Wordpress, May 5. <https://gohasnail.wordpress.com/2014/05/05/jeish-al-mujahideen-charter-comment-and-translation/> (Accessed June 1, 2022).
- Gopalakrishnan, Raju, and Manuel Mogato. 2017. "The Mautes of the Philippines: from monied family to Islamic State." *Reuters*, June 23. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-philippines-militants-matriarch/the-mautes-of-the-philippines-from-monied-family-to-islamic-state-idUSKBN19E0A9> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Gråtrud, Henrik, and Vidar Skretting. 2017. "Ansar al-Sharia in Libya: An Enduring Threat." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 11(1): 40-53.
- Guidère, Mathieu. 2017. *Historical Dictionary of Islamic Fundamentalism*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Gunning, Jeroen. 2007. *Hamas in politics: democracy, religion, violence*. London: Hurst.
- Hafez, M. Mohammed. 2000. "Armed Islamist movements and political violence in Algeria." *The Middle East Journal* 54(4): 572-591.
- Hajjaj, Bobby. 2023. "Purveyors of Radical Islamism or Casualty of Cultural Nationalism: Situating Jamaat-e-Islami in Contemporary Bangladesh Politics." *Journal of Asian and African Studies*.
- Hamzeh, Nizar. 1997. "Islamism in Lebanon: a guide to the groups." *Middle East Quarterly* 4(3): 47–53.
- Hansen, S. J. 2013. *Al-Shabaab in Somalia: The history and ideology of a Militant Islamist group*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Hansen, Stig. 2013. *Al-Shabaab in Somalia: The History and Ideology of a Militant Islamist Group, 2005-2012*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harbom, Lotta, and Peter Wallensteen. 2005. "Armed conflict and its international dimensions." *Journal of Peace Research* 42(5): 623–635.
- Harik, Judith Palmer. 2004. *Hezbollah: The Changing Face of Terrorism*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Hasan, N. 2002. "Faith and politics: the rise of the Laskar Jihad in the era of transition in Indonesia." *Indonesia* 73: 145-169.
- Hashemi, Nader, and Danny Postel. 2017. "Introduction: The Sectarianization Thesis." In *Sectarianization: Mapping the New Politics of the Middle East*, eds. Nader Hashemi and Danny Postel. London: Hurst, 61–75.
- Hassan, Abdullah. 2009. "Inside look at the fighting between al-Shabab and Ahlu-Sunna wal-Jama" *CTC Sentinel* 2(3).
- Hassan, Hassan. 2013. "The Army of Islam Is Winning in Syria." *Foreign Policy*. October 1. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2013/10/01/the-army-of-islam-is-winning-in-syria/> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Hassan, Hassan. 2016. *The Sectarianism of the Islamic State: Ideological Roots and Political Context*. Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2016. <https://carnegieendowment.org/2016/06/13/sectarianism-of-islamic-state-ideological-roots-and-political-context-pub-63746> (Accessed June 10 2022).
- Hassan, Mohamed. 2021. "At Least 20 Killed as Somalia Troops Battle Moderate Islamist Militia." *VOA News*, 23 October 2021.
- Hassan, Muhammad. 2023. "Religion as a Source of Violence: Contending the Narrative of Political Violence Perpetrated in the Name of Islam in Bangladesh." *Journal of Asian Wisdom and Islamic Behavior* 1(1): 1–13.
- Hastings, Justin. 2011. "Charting the Course of Uyghur Unrest." *The China Quarterly* 208: 893–912.
- Hauch, Lars. 2019. *Understanding the Fatemiyoun Division: Life Through the eyes of a militia member*. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute, 2019.
- Head, Jonathan. 2017. "Maute rebel group: A rising threat to Philippines." *BBC*, May 31. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-40103602> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Hegghammer, Thomas. 2010. *Jihad in Saudi Arabia: violence and pan-Islamism since 1979*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Heras, Nicholas. 2013. "Alwiya Ahfaad Ar-Rasool: A Growing Force in the Syrian Armed Opposition." *Fair Observer*. https://www.fairobserver.com/region/middle_east_north_africa/alwiya-ahfaad-ar-rasool-growing-force-syrian-armed-opposition/400 (Accessed April 26, 2022).

- Hicks, Celeste. 2018. "The Sahel's Ungoverned Spaces and the Ascent of AQIM, Al-Mourabitoun and MUJAO in Mali and Niger." In *Extremisms in Africa*, eds. Alain Tschudin et al. Auckland Park: Fanele, 107–39.
- Horadam, Nathaniel. 2010. "Somalia's Second Islamist Threat: A Backgrounder on Hizb al Islam." *Critical Threats*. <https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/somalias-second-islamist-threat-a-backgrounder-on-hizb-al-islam> (Accessed June 23, 2024).
- Hroub, Khaled. 2010. *Hamas, a beginner's guide*. London: Pluto Press.
- HRW. 1998. *Afghanistan: the massacre in Mazar-I Sharif*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- HRW. 2001. "Crisis of Impunity: The Role of Pakistan, Russia, and Iran in Fueling the Civil War in Afghanistan." New York: Human Rights Watch.
- HRW. 2015. *Nigeria: Army Attack on Shia Unjustified*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Ibrahimi, N. 2009a. *At the Sources of Factionalism and Civil War in Hazarajat*. Working Paper 42. London: LSE Crisis States Research Centre, LSE.
- Ibrahimi, N. 2009b. *The dissipation of political capital among Afghanistan's Hazaras: 2001-2009*. Working Paper 51. London: Crisis States Research Centre, LSE.
- Ibrahimi, N. 2017. *The Hazaras and the Afghan state: Rebellion, exclusion and the struggle for recognition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ibrahimi, Niamatullah, and Shahram Akbarzadeh. 2020. "Intra-Jihadist Conflict and Cooperation: Islamic State–Khorasan Province and the Taliban in Afghanistan." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 43(12): 1086–1107.
- ICG. 2002. *Indonesia Backgrounder: How The Jemaah Islamiyah Terrorist Network Operates*. Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- ICG. 2005. *Somalia's Islamists*. Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- ICG. 2010. *Somalia's divided Islamists*. Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- ICG. 2014. *Rigged Cars and Barrel Bombs: Aleppo and the State of the Syrian War*. Brussels: International Crisis Group. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/eastern-mediterranean/syria/rigged-cars-and-barrel-bombs-aleppo-and-state-syrian-war> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- ICG. 2017. *Yemen's Al Qaeda: Expanding the Base*. Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- ICG. 2018. *Countering Jihadist Militancy in Bangladesh*. Brussels: International Crisis Group. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/295-countering-jihadist-militancy-bangladesh> (Accessed March 11, 2022).
- ICG. 2019. *Addressing the Rise of Libya's Madkhali-Salafis, ICG Middle East and North Africa Report 200*. Brussels: International Crisis Group. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/north->

- [africa/libya/addressing-rise-libyas-madkhali-salafis](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- ICG. 2021. *Mali: Enabling Dialogue with the Jihadist Coalition JNIM*. Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/sahel/mali/306-mali-enabling-dialogue-jihadist-coalition-jnim> (Accessed June 1 2022).
- ICG. 2022. *Addressing Islamist Militancy in the Southern Philippines*. Brussels: International Crisis Group. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/asia/south-east-asia/philippines/addressing-islamist-militancy-southern-philippines> (Accessed June 1, 2022).
- IISS. 2021. “The Islamist insurgency in Mozambique.” *IISS Strategic Comments* 27(6) <https://www.iiss.org/publications/strategic-comments/2021/the-islamist-insurgency-in-mozambique> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Imaduddin. 2018. “Hardline Syria rebels announce merger.” *Business Recorder*, February 18. <https://www.brecorder.com/news/399757/>
- Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada. 2002. *Afghanistan: Current situation of Wahadad Party supporters*, April 16. AFG38771.E. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/3df4bdf60.html> (Accessed October 28, 2022)
- Ingiriis, Mohamed Haji. 2020. “Ahlu-Sunna Wal Jameeca and the Political Marketplace in Somalia.” *LSE Middle East Centre* (blog). June 16, 2020.
- Institute for the Study of War. 2014. *The Mahdi Army*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.
- Irish Examiner. 2016. “Iraqi PM denounces suicide bombing as 'barbaric massacre'.” August 10.
- Jabar, Faleh. 2003. *The Shiite movement in Iraq*. London, Saqi.
- Jadoon, Amira, Nakissa Jahanbani, and Charmaine Willis. 2018. “Challenging the ISK Brand in Afghanistan-Pakistan: Rivalries and Divided Loyalties.” *CTC Sentinel* 11(4): 23–29.
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2015. *The Pakistan paradox: instability and resilience*. London: Hurst.
- Jamal, Arif. 2010. “A guide to militant groups in Kashmir.” *Terrorism Monitor* 8(5): 8-10.
- James, Gavin. 2017. *What Is Jaysh Khalid Bin-Walid?*. London: Tony Blair Institute for Global Change. <https://institute.global/policy/what-jaysh-khalid-bin-walid> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Jan, Reza. 2009, “A thorn in the side of the Taliban: Turkistan Bittani biography and analysis.” *Critical Threats*, August 20. <https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/a-thorn-in-the-side-of-the-taliban-turkistan-bhattani-biography-and-analysis-1> (Accessed September 30, 2022)

- Jesus, Carlos. 2009. "The Current State of the Moroccan Islamic Combatant Group." *CTC Sentinel* 2(3): 1-2.
- Jihad Intel. n.d. "Kata'ib Dir' al-Wilaya." Middle East Forum. <https://jihadintel.meforum.org/group/200/kataib-dir-al-wilaya> (Accessed 30 September 2024).
- Joffé, George. 2016. "The Fateful Phoenix: The Revival of Al-Qa'ida in Iraq." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 27(1): 1–21.
- Johnson, Casey Garret. 2018. "The Political Deal with Hezb-E Islami: What It Means for Talks with the Taliban and Peace in Afghanistan." *Peaceworks* 139. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace.
- Jones, Seth et al. 2018. *The Evolution of the Salafi-Jihadist Threat*. Washington, DC: CSIS.
- Joscelyn, Thomas. 2015. "Al Qaeda and allies form coalition to battle Syrian regime in Idlib." *FDD's Long War Journal*, March 24. <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/03/al-qaeda-and-allies-form-coalition-to-battle-syrian-regime-in-idlib.php> (Accessed May 21, 2022).
- Jumet, Kira, and Zana Gulmohamad. 2020. "Reframing the Campaign: From Egypt's Ansar Bayt al-Maqdis to Wilayat Sinai, Islamic State's Sinai Pr." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 28.
- Kalonov, Adzhamsho. 2020. *Political Islam and Democracy: Moderation and the Islamic Revival Party of Tajikistan?* PhD thesis. Magdeburg University.
- Kaltenthaler, K., and C.C. Fair 2021. "The Psychological Roots of Public Opinion toward a Militant Group: The Case of Pakistani Lashkar-e-Tayyaba." *Political Science Quarterly*.
- Karim, Umer. 2024. "Iran's Pakistani allies in Syria in crosshairs as they return home." Amwaj Media, June 14. <https://amwaj.media/article/iran-s-pakistani-allies-in-syria-in-crosshairs-as-they-return-home> (accessed July 11, 2024).
- Katzman, Kenneth. 2001. "The People's Mojahedin Organization of Iran." In *Iran: Outlaw, Outcast, or Normal Country?*, ed. Albert Benliot. Huntington: Nova Science Publishers.
- Katzman, Kenneth. 2015. *Iraq: Politics, Security, and US Policy*. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service.
- Khalil, Lydia. 2011. *The Next Base? Concerns about Somalia and Yemen*. Canberra: Australian Strategic Policy Institute. https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/161806/Policy_Analysis76_next_base_somalia_yemen.pdf (Accessed March 23, 2022).
- Khalilzad, Z. 1987. "The Iranian Revolution and the Afghan Resistance." In *Shi'ism, Resistance, and Revolution*, ed. Martin Kramer. London: Routledge.

- Khan, Naimat. 2024. "Islamabad banned Zainebiyoun Brigade after it became threat to Pakistan's security — experts." Arab News, April 12. <https://www.arabnews.pk/node/2491931/pakistan> (Accessed July 11, 2024).
- Khan, Shahab. 2017. "Bangladesh: The Changing Dynamics of Violent Extremism and the Response of the State." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 28(1): 191–217.
- Khan, Zarak. 2022. "Ban looms for Iran-backed Zainabiyoun Brigade in Pakistan." Pakistan Forward, August 9. https://pakistan.asia-news.com/en_GB/articles/cnmi_pf/features/2022/08/09/feature-01 (Accessed July 11, 2024).
- Khatib, Line. 2018. "The Pre-2011 Roots of Syria's Islamist Militants." *Middle East Journal* 72(2): 209–28.
- Khattak, Daud. 2021. "A Brief History of Mangal Bagh." *The Diplomat*, January 30. <https://thediplomat.com/2021/01/a-brief-history-of-mangal-bagh/>. (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Knights, Michael. 2011. "The JRTN Movement and Iraq's Next Insurgency." *CTC Sentinel* 4(7): 1–6.
- Knights, Michael. 2021. "Profile: Harakat Hezbollah al-Nujaba." *The Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, April 27. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/profile-harakat-hezbollah-al-nujaba>
- Knights, M., H. Malik, and A.J. Al-Tamimi. 2020. "The Future of Iraq's Popular Mobilization Forces." *The Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, May 28. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/future-iraqs-popular-mobilization-forces> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Kolenda, Christopher. 2016. "Five Myths to Dispel About An Afghan Peace." *Gandhara*, January 21. <https://gandhara.rferl.org/a/afghanistan-five-myths-about-afghan-peace/27501186.html> (Accessed June 7, 2022).
- Kotoulas, Ioannis. 2018. "Ideological Principles of Jabhat Al-Nusra in al Risālah Magazine." *Civitas Gentium* 6(2): 49–60.
- Kumar, S. 2001. "Pakistan's jihadi apparatus: Goals and methods." *Strategic Analysis*, 24(12), 2179-2198.
- Kurt, Mehmet. 2017. *Kurdish Hizbullah in Turkey: Islamism, Violence and the State*. London: Pluto Press.
- Lacher, Wolfram. 2020. *Libya's Fragmentation: Structure and Process in Violent Conflict*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Lahoud, N. 2018. *Al-Qa'ida's Contested Relationship with Iran*. Washington, DC: New America Foundation.
- Lansko, Miriam. 2002. "Daghestan and Chechnya: The Wahhabi Challenge to the State." *SAIS Review*, 22(2): 167-192.

- Larsson, Göran. 2016. “‘One Cannot Doubt the Potential Effect of These Fatwas on Modern Muslim Society.’ Online Accusations of Disbelief and Apostasy: The Internet as an Arena for Sunni and Shia Muslim Conflicts.” *Studies in Religion/Sciences Religieuses* 45(2): 201–21.
- Lawson, Fred. 2022. “Civil Wars and International Conflicts Revisited: Insights from the Southern Theatre of the Syrian Uprising, 2011–2017.” *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*: 1–16.
- Le Roux, Pauline. 2019a. *Ansaroul Islam: The Rise and Decline of a Militant Islamist Group in the Sahel*. Africa Center for Strategic Studies, July 29. <https://africacenter.org/spotlight/ansaroul-islam-the-rise-and-decline-of-a-militant-islamist-group-in-the-sahel/> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Le Roux, Pauline. 2019b. *Responding to the Rise in Violent Extremism in the Sahel*. Washington, DC: Africa Center for Strategic Studies. <https://apps.dtic.mil/sti/pdfs/AD1117091.pdf>.
- Lefebvre, Jeffrey. 1995. “Post-Cold War Clouds on the Horn of Africa: The Eritrea-Sudan Crisis.” *Middle East Policy* 4 (1–2): 34–50.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël. 2013a. *Ashes of Hama: the Muslim Brotherhood in Syria*. London: Hurst and Oxford University Press.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël. 2013b. “Commentary on Current Events.” *The Journal of North African Studies* 18(5): 807–12.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël. 2016. “High Stakes for the Peace Process in Libya.” *The Journal of North African Studies* 21(1): 1–6.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël. 2021. *Jihad in the City: Militant Islam and Contentious Politics in Tripoli*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lefèvre, Raphaël, and Ali El Yassir. 2014. “The Sham Legion: Syria's Moderate Islamists.” *Diwan Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*. April 15. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/55344?lang=en> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Lefèvre, Raphaël, Jeroen Gunning and Morten Valbjørn. Forthcoming. “The Sunni Bias: New Data on Armed Shia Islamists, and Implications for Research on Islamist Insurgencies.”
- Lister, Charles. 2014. *Islamic State senior leadership: a who's who*. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution.
- Lister, Charles. 2016. *The Syrian Jihad: Al-Qaeda, the Islamic State and the Evolution of an Insurgency*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Logan, Michael, Lauren Zimmerman, and Gina Ligon. 2020. *Strategic Analysis of Violent Extremist Organizations in the US Central Command AOR*. Fort Belvoir, VA: Defense Technical Information Center. <https://apps.dtic.mil/sti/citations/AD1097397> (Accessed June 10, 2022).

- Loidolt, B. 2020. "Al-Qaeda's Iran Dilemma: Evidence from the Abbottabad Records." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*: 1-28.
- Long War Journal. 2012. "Somali Islamist group formally declares allegiance to Shabaab, al Qaeda." February 25.
- Long War Journal. 2018. "Leader of Iranian-backed Shia militia seen inside Syrian military ops room." 5 July 5.
- Lorch, Jasmin. 2020. "Terrorism in Bangladesh." *Asian Survey* 60(4): 778–802.
- Louër, Laurence. 2008. *Transnational Shia politics: religious and political networks in the Gulf*. London: Hurst.
- Lucas, Scott. 2013. "Syria Forecast, Nov 22: Leading Insurgent Factions Form 'Islamic Front.'" *EA WorldView*, November 22. <https://eaworldview.com/2013/11/syria-forecast-2/> (Accessed April 25, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2013a. "Syria's Salafi Insurgents: The Rise of the Syrian Islamic Front." *UI Occasional Papers* 17. <https://www.ui.se/globalassets/ui.se-eng/publications/ui-publications/syrias-salafi-insurgents-the-rise-of-the-syrian-islamic-front-min.pdf> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2013b. "The Non-State Militant Landscape in Syria." *CTC Sentinel* 6(8): 23–28.
- Lund, Aron. 2014a. "Fighting in Aleppo, Resisting Geneva: An Interview With the Tawhid Brigade." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, January 2. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/54064> (Accessed March 22, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2014b. "The Politics of the Islamic Front, Part 1: Structure and Support." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, January 14. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/54183> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2014c. *The Politics of the Islamic Front, Part 2: An Umbrella Organization*. *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, January 15. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/54204> (Accessed April 6, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2014d. "Syria's Southern Spring Offensive." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, February 14. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/54522?lang=en> (Accessed June 7, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2014e. "The Mujahideen Army of Aleppo." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, April 8. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/55275?lang=en> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2014f. "The Levant Front: Can Aleppo's Rebels Unite?" *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, December 26. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/57605> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Lund, Aron. 2015. "Islamist Mergers in Syria: Ahrar al-Sham Swallows Suqour al-Sham." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, March 23. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/59471?lang=en> (Accessed May 20, 2022).

- Lund, Aron. 2016. "After Zahran: Rising Tension in the East Ghouta." *Carnegie Middle East Centre*, April 19, 2016. <https://carnegie-mec.org/diwan/63376?lang=en>
- Macasalong, M. S. 2014. "The Liberation Movements in Mindanao: Islām As A Thrusting Force." *IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)* 19 (4): 1-18.
- MacDonald, Alex. 2015. "Rise of Jaish al-Islam marks a turn in Syrian conflict." *Middle East Eye*, May 7. <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/rise-jaish-al-islam-marks-turn-syria-conflict> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Maïga, Ibrahim. 2016. *Armed Groups in Mali: Beyond the Labels*. Dakar: Institute for Security Studies.
- Maitra, Ramtanu. 2016. "Assessing ISIS's Emergence as a Prime Threat in SAARC Countries." *Indian Defence Review*, February 22. <http://www.indiandefencereview.com/spotlights/assessing-isiss-emergence-as-a-prime-threat-in-saarc-countries/> (Accessed March 11, 2022).
- Majidiyar, Ahmad Khalid. 2014. *The Shi'ites of Pakistan: A Minority under Siege*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 2014.
- Majul, Cisar Adib. 1990. "The Iranian Revolution and the Muslims in the Philippines." In *The Iranian Revolution: its global impact*, ed. John Esposito. Miami: University Press of Florida.
- Manik, Julfikar Ali. 2007. "The Bangla Bhai Story: Trading in death under shadow of govt." *The Daily Star*, June 21. <https://archive.thedailystar.net/2007/06/21/d7062101011.htm> (accessed July 11, 2024).
- Mansour, Renad. 2021. "Networks of Power: The Popular Mobilization Forces and the State in Iraq." London: Chatham House.
- Mantoux, Stéphane. 2016. "Soutien à Bachar al-Assad: la milice chiïte irakienne Saraya Ansar al-Aqeeda favorable à l'envoi de troupes en Syrie." *France Soir*, December 7.
- Marchal, Roland, and Zakaria Sheikh. 2015. "Salafism in Somalia: Coping with Coercion, Civil War and its Own Contradictions." *Islamic Africa* 6(1-2): 135-163.
- Marsad. 2016. "Analysis: Ajdabiya, the latest battleground of Libya's civil war." January 14. <https://www.marsad.ly/en/2016/01/14/analysis-ajdabiya-the-latest-battleground-of-libyas-civil-war/> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Martin, Vanessa. 2000. *Creating an Islamic State: Khomeini and the Making of New Iran*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Martinez, L. 2000. *The Algerian civil war, 1990-1998*. New York: Columbia University Press,
- Maruf, Harun, Dan Joseph, and Christopher Anzalone. 2018. *Inside Al-Shabaab: The Secret History of Al-Qaeda's Most Powerful Ally*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

- Matesan, Ioana. 2020. *The violence pendulum: tactical change in Islamist groups in Egypt and Indonesia*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McGregor, Andrew. 2007. "Controversial Syrian Preacher Abu Al-Qaqa Gunned Down in Aleppo." *Terrorism Focus* 4(33). <https://jamestown.org/program/controversial-syrian-preacher-abu-al-qaqa-gunned-down-in-aleppo/> (Accessed March 23, 2022).
- McGregor, Andrew. 2015. "Al-Shabaab Opens a New Front in Puntland." *Aberfoyle International Security*. May 30. <https://www.aberfoylesecurity.com/?cat=45> (accessed July 11, 2024).
- McGregor, Andrew. 2017. "Libya's Military Wild Card: The Benghazi Defense Brigades and the Massacre at Brak al-Shatti." *Terrorism Monitor* 15(11). <https://jamestown.org/program/libyas-military-wild-card-benghazi-defense-brigades-massacre-brak-al-shatti/> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- McKenna, Thomas. 1998. *Muslim Rulers and Rebels Everyday Politics and Armed Separatism in the Southern Philippines*, Berkeley: University of California Press
- MEE. 2016. "Syria Rebels Outraged as Fateh Al-Sham Sides with 'IS Front Group.'" *Middle East Eye*, October 10. <http://www.middleeasteye.net/news/syria-rebels-outraged-fateh-al-sham-sides-front-group> (Accessed April 6, 2022).
- Mehl, Damon. 2015. "The Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan opens a door to the Islamic State." *CTC Sentinel* 8(6): 11-15.
- Miakhel, Shahmahmood. 2008. 'The Importance of Tribal Structures and Pakhtunwali in Afghanistan: Their Role in Security and Governance'. In *Challenges and Dilemmas of State-Building in Afghanistan: Report of a Study Trip to Kabul*, edited by Arpita Basu Roy, 97–110. New Delhi: Shipra Publications.
- Middle East Monitor. 2021. "The Husseiniyoun: Iran's new IRGC-backed movement in Azerbaijan." October 9.
- Mofidi, S. 2015. "The Process of Leading Change in the Kurdistan Islamic Movement–Iraq (Emergence, Factors and Trends)." *FRITILLARIA KURDICA. BULLETIN OF KURDISH STUDIES* 7-8: 15-37.
- Mohammadighalehtaki, Ariabarzan. 2012, *Organizational change in political parties in Iran after the Iranian revolution of 1979*. PhD Thesis. Durham University.
- Moiz, Ibrahim. 2021. "Niazi No More: The Life and Legacy of a Taliban Mutineer." *Afghan Eye*, June 14. <https://afghaneye.org/2021/06/14/niazi-no-more-the-life-and-legacy-of-a-taliban-mutineer/> (Accessed June 7, 2022).
- Morier-Genoud, Eric. 2020. "The Jihadi Insurgency in Mozambique: Origins, Nature and Beginning." *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 14(3): 396–412.
- Moore, Jack. 2015. "Palestinian Fighters Retake Parts of Refugee Camp Seized by ISIS." *Newsweek*, April 2. <https://www.newsweek.com/palestinian-fighters-retake-areas-seized-isis-yarmouk-refugee-camp-319009> (Accessed May 20, 2022).

- Morris, Loveday. 2013. "Syrian Kurds' Struggle for Autonomy Threatens Rebel Effort to Oust Assad." *Washington Post*, July 26.
https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/middle_east/syrian-kurds-struggle-for-autonomy-threatens-rebel-effort-to-oust-assad/2013/07/26/a34ecac4-f491-11e2-81fa-8e83b3864c36_story.html (Accessed April 25, 2022).
- Mutasa, Makaita, and Cyprian Muchemwa. 2021. "Ansar Al-Sunna Mozambique: Is It the Boko Haram of Southern Africa?" *Journal of Applied Security Research* 17(3): 332-351.
- Myren, Ole. 2015. "Al Qaeda and Its Franchising Strategy: A Success Story." In *CISD Yearbook of Global Studies*, London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 164–83.
- Nasr, S. V. R. 2002. "Islam, the state and the rise of sectarian militancy in Pakistan." In JAffrelot, Christophe (ed.) *Pakistan: Nationalism without a nation*, London: Zed Books, 63-84.
- Nassief, Isabel. 2013. *Hezbollah and The Fight For Control in Qalamoun*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War, 2013. <http://www.iswresearch.org/2013/12/hezbollah-and-fight-for-control-in.html> (Accessed March 11, 2022).
- Nawa-i-Waqt. 1996. "Pakistan: Government to Close Offices of Kashmiri Organizations." FBIS-NES-96-148 28 July 1996/WNC.
- New York Times. 2008. "20 die as insurgents in Iraq target Shiites." January 27.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2005/09/17/world/africa/20-die-as-insurgents-in-iraq-target-shiites.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- New York Times. 2009. "Day of suicide attack displays strength of Pakistani Taliban." April 5.
- New York Times. 2015. "Forces in Northeast Somalia fight militants." August 9.
- Noble, Lela G. 1981. "Muslim separatism in the Philippines, 1972-1981: The making of a stalemate." *Asian Survey* 21(11): 1097-1114.
- Norton, A. R., and L. Binder. 1987. *Amal and the Shi'a: Struggle for the Soul of Lebanon*. Texas: University of Texas Press.
- Nsaibia, Heni, and Caleb Weiss. 2018. "Ansaroul Islam and the Growing Terrorist Insurgency in Burkina Faso." *CTC Sentinel* 11(3). <https://ctc.usma.edu/ansaroul-islam-growing-terrorist-insurgency-burkina-faso/> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Norton, A. Richard. 2018. *Hezbollah: A short history*. Updated and expanded 3rd ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- O'Bagy, Elizabeth. 2013. *The Free Syrian Army*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.

- Osman, Tamer. 2017. "Syrian rebel groups see necessity in consolidating ranks." *Al-Monitor*, February 8. <https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2017/02/syrian-armed-opposition-factions-join-ranks-large-entities.html> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Osseiran, Hashem. 2019. "Eyeing Greater Bargaining Power, Tahrir Al Sham Seizes Wider Slices of Syria's North." *The National*, January 7. <https://www.thenationalnews.com/world/mena/eyeing-greater-bargaining-power-tahrir-al-sham-seizes-wider-slices-of-syria-s-north-1.810043> (Accessed June 7, 2022).
- Ostovar, Afshon. 2016. *Vanguard of the Imam: religion, politics and Iran's Revolutionary Guards*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ozeren, Suleyman, and Cécile Van De Voorde. 2006. "Turkish Hizballah: A Case Study of Radical Terrorism." *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 30(1): 75–93.
- Övet, Kerem, James Hewitt, and Tahir Abbas. 2024. "Understanding PKK, Kurdish Hezbollah and ISIS Recruitment in Southeastern Turkey." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 47(7): 750–70.
- Pargeter, Alison. 2013. "Islamist Militant Groups in Post-Qadhafi Libya." *CTC Sentinel* 6(2): 1-4. <https://www.ctc.usma.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/CTCSentinel-Vol6Iss21.pdf>
- Quadri, G.N., and Aslam Quadri. 2012. "Security Analysis on the International, Regional and Domestic Fronts." *Defence Journal* 16(3): 73-93.
- Rabasa, Angel. 2006. *Radical Islam in East Africa*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.
- Radio Free Europe. 2013. "Pakistan's Islamist Militia Ansar Ul-Islam and Its Fight For Influence." January 29. <https://www.rferl.org/a/pakistan-ansar-ul-islam-taliban-tp/24886662.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Radio Free Europe. 2015. "The Islamic Movement Of Uzbekistan Comes Unraveled." November 28. <https://www.rferl.org/a/qishloq-ovozi-islamic-movement-uzbekistan-fractured/27395160.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Rahimi, B., M. Kibaroglu, B. Wellington, and E. Watkins. 2007. "The Militia Politics of Basra." *The Jamestown Foundation Terrorism Monitor* 5(13).
- Rana, Muhammed Amir. 2004. *A-to-Z of Jehadi Organizations in Pakistan*. Lahore, Pakistan: Mashal.
- Raymond, Paul, and Jack Watling. 2015. "The Iranian-Saudi Proxy Wars Come to Mali." *Foreign Policy*, August 19. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2015/08/19/the-iran-saudi-proxy-wars-come-to-mali-shiite-sunni-islam/> (Accessed June 6, 2022).
- Reed, J. Todd, and Diana Raschke. 2010. *The ETIM: China's Islamic Militants and the Global Terrorist Threat*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.

- Regencia, Ted. 2019. "Iran Warns Pakistan to Crack down on Jaish Al-Adl." *Al-Jazeera*, February 16. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/2/16/iran-warns-pakistan-to-crack-down-on-jaish-al-adl> (Accessed March 25, 2022).
- Reuters. 2013. "Car Bomb Kills 20 in Hezbollah's Beirut Stronghold." August 15. <https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-lebanon-explosion-idUKBRE97E10J20130815> (Accessed September 30, 2022)
- Reuters. 2017. "Egypt's Hasm militants claim attack targeting Myanmar embassy." *Reuters*, October 2. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-egypt-security/egypts-hasm-militants-claim-attack-targeting-myanmar-embassy-idUSKCN1C705D> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- Roberts, Hugh. 1994. "From Radical Mission to Equivocal Ambition: The Expansion and Manipulation of Algerian Islamism, 1979–1992." In *Accounting for Fundamentalisms: The Dynamic Character of Movements*, eds. Martin Marty and R. Scott Appleby. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Roggio, Bill. 2009. "'Good' Taliban Leader in Quarrel with Pakistani Military." *FDD's Long War Journal*. September 20. https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2009/09/good_taliban_leader_in_quarrel.php (Accessed September 30, 2024).
- Roggio, Bill. 2013. "Qatar-Funded Syrian Rebel Brigade Backs al Qaeda Groups in Syria" *FDD's Long War Journal*, July 26. https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2013/07/qatar-funded_syrian_rebel_brig.php (Accessed April 25, 2022).
- Roggio, Bill. 2014. "Fedayeen-i-Islam Claims Suicide Assaults on Pakistani Airbases." *FDD's Long War Journal*. August 15. https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2014/08/fedayeen-i-islam_cla.php (Accessed September 30, 2024).
- Roggio, Bill. 2015. "Pakistani Jihadist Groups, Lashkar-i-Islam Merge into the Movement of the Taliban in Pakistan." *FDD's Long War Journal*, March 12. <https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2015/03/pakistani-jihadist-groups-lashkar-i-islam-merge-into-the-movement-of-the-taliban-in-pakistan.php> (Accessed May 9, 2022).
- Romano, David. 2007. *An Outline of Kurdish Islamist Groups in Iraq*. Washington, DC: The Jamestown Foundation. <https://jamestown.org/wp-content/uploads/2007/09/Romano-OP.pdf?x79141>.
- Roul, Animesh. 2016. "How Bangladesh Became Fertile Ground for Al-Qaida and the Islamic State." *CTC Sentinel* 9(5): 27–33.
- Roy, Olivier. 1990. *Islam and resistance in Afghanistan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roy, Olivier. 1999. *The foreign policy of the Central Asian Islamic Renaissance Party*, New York: Council on Foreign Relations.

- Rubin, Barnett. 2002. *The Fragmentation of Afghanistan: State Formation and Collapse in the International System*. 2nd ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Rudolf, Inna. 2018. "From Battlefield to Ballot Box: Contextualising the Rise and Evolution of Iraq's Popular Mobilisation Units." London: ICSR, King's College London.
- Ruttig, Thomas. 2015. "A Bridge for the Taleban? Harakat, a former mujahedin party, leaps back into action." Afghanistan Analysts Network - English. December 14, 2015.
- Sabahi. 2013. "Hizbul Islam renounces violence." Sabahi, September 17.
https://web.archive.org/web/20150118173520/http://sabahionline.com/en_GB/articles/hoa/articles/newsbriefs/2013/09/17/newsbrief-01. Accessed September 29, 2024.
- Sadeghi-Boroujerdi, Eskandar. 2019. *Revolution and its Discontents: Political Thought and Reform in Iran*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Saidula, Amier. 2016. "Landscapes of Spirituality: The Topography of Ismaili Sacred Sites in Xinjiang, China." *Journal of Anthropological Society of Oxford* III(3): 348–70.
- Salmoni, Barak et al. 2010. *Regime and periphery in Northern Yemen: the Huthi phenomenon*. Santa Monica: Rand Corporation.
- San-Akca, B. 2016. *States in disguise: causes of state support for rebel groups*. Oxford University Press.
- Sanderson, Thomas, Daniel Kimmage, and David Gordon. 2010. *From the Ferghana Valley to South Waziristan: The Evolving Threat of Central Asian Jihadists*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies.
https://www.csis.org/files/publication/100324_Sanderson_FerghanaValley_WEB_0.pdf.
- Sayed, Abdul. 2021. "The Evolution and Future of Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan." *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, December 21.
- Schneider, Tobias. 2018. *The Fatemiyoun Division: Afghan fighters in the Syrian civil war*. Washington, DC: Middle East Institute.
<https://www.mei.edu/publications/fatemiyoun-division-afghan-fighters-syrian-civil-war> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Seurat, Leila. 2022. *The Foreign Policy of Hamas*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Sfeir Antoine. 2002. *The Columbia World Dictionary of Islamism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Shah, Taimoor, and Rod Nordland and Jawad Sukhanyar. 2017. "Afghan Government Quietly Aids Breakaway Taliban Faction." *New York Times*, June 19, 2017.
- Shaker, Romany. 2018. "US designates Egypt-based HASM and Liwa al-Thawra as terrorist groups" *FDD's Long War Journal*, January 31.
<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2018/01/us-designates-egypt-based-hasm-and-liwa-al-thawra-as-terrorist-groups.php> (Accessed May 20, 2022).

- Shanahan, Rodger. 2004. "Shi'a Political Development in Iraq: The Case of the Islamic Da'wa Party." *Third World Quarterly* 25(5): 943–54.
- Sharma, Surinder, and Anshuma Behera. 2014. *Militant groups in South Asia*. New Delhi, Pentagon Press.
- Shay, Shaul. 2014. *The Islamic State and Its Allies in Southeast Asia*. Herzliya: The International Institute for Counter-Terrorism.
- Sheikh, Abdi. 2021. "Dozens Killed in Fighting between Somalia Army and Former Allied Group." *Reuters*, October 24, 2021.
- Siddique, Abubakar, and Sailab Mehsud. 2019. "In Pakistan, Former Anti-Taliban Commander Says He Regrets Siding With Military." *Radio Free Europe*. <https://gandhara.rferl.org/a/pakistan-former-anti-taliban-commander-says-he-regrets-siding-with-military/29790117.html> (October 28, 2022).
- Sikand, Yoginder. 2007. "Islamist Militancy in Kashmir: The Case of the Lashkar-e Taiba." In *The Practice of War*, edited by Aparna Rao, Michael Bollig, and Monika Böck, 215–38. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Siklawi, R. 2012. The dynamics of the Amal movement in Lebanon 1975-90. *Arab Studies Quarterly* 34(1), 4-26.
- Skare, Eric. 2021. *A history of Palestinian Islamic Jihad*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smyth, Phillip. 2013. "Breaking Badr: confirmation of the Badr Organization's involvement in Syria." *Jihadology*, August 12.
- Smyth, Phillip. 2015a. *The Shiite Jihad in Syria and Its Regional Effects*. *Policy Focus* 138, February 2. Washington, DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Smyth, Phillip. 2015b. "Iraqi Shiite Foreign Fighters on the Rise Again in Syria." *PolicyWatch* 2430, May 29. Washington, DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Smyth, Phillip. 2016. "Ansar Allah Awfiya, one of the many new Khomeinist militias in Iraq." *Jihadology*, September 16.
- Smyth, Phillip. 2018. "Iran outperforms Assad in controlling Shiite militias in Syria." *Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, April 12.
- Smyth, Phillip, and Matthew Levitt. 2015. "Kataib al-Imam Ali: Portrait of an Iraqi Shiite Militant Group Fighting ISIS." *Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, January 5.
- Smyth, P., T. Michetti, and O. Daniels. 2017. *Revolution Unveiled: A Closer Look at Iran's Presence and Influence in the Middle East*. Washington, D.C: Atlantic Council.
- Staniland, Paul, Asfandyar Mir, and Sameer Lalwani. 2018. "Politics and Threat Perception: Explaining Pakistani Military Strategy on the North West Frontier." *Security Studies* 27(4): 535–74.

- Steinberg, Guido. 2016. *Ahrar Al-Sham: The “Syrian Taliban.”* Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik.
- Steinberg, Guido, and Annette Weber. Eds. 2015. *Jihadism in Africa: local causes, regional expansion, international alliances.* Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik. <https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:0168-ssoar-435405> (Accessed May 20, 2022).
- STJ. 2019. “Ras Al-Ayen: The Conflict over the “Gate to Syrian Jazira” on Its Seventh Anniversary.” *Syrians for Truth and Justice*, November 7. <https://stj-sy.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Ras-al-Ayen-The-Conflict-over-the-%E2%80%9CGate-to-Syrian-Jazira%E2%80%9D-on-its-Seventh-Anniversary.pdf>.
- Svensson, Isak. 2017. “How Jihadist Wars End.” In *Expanding Jihad: How al-Qaeda and Islamic State Find New Battlefields*, ed. Mona Sheikh. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies, 75–85.
- Taha, Amir. 2019. “Turning Ex-Combatants into Sadris: Explaining the Emergence of the Mahdi Army.” *Middle Eastern Studies* 55 (3): 357–73.
- Taneja, Kabir. 2023. Iran’s ‘resistance front’ and its bridge with South Asia. Observer Research Foundation. 7 December. Accessed 30 August 2024. Available at <<https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/iran-s-resistance-front-and-its-bridge-with-south-asia>>.
- Thompson, Jared 2020. “Examining Extremism: Jama’at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin.” *CSIS*, July 15. <https://www.csis.org/blogs/examining-extremism/examining-extremism-jamaat-nasr-al-islam-wal-muslimin> (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Thornberry, William, and Jaclyn Levy. 2011. *Al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb.* Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/al-qaeda-islamic-maghreb> (Accessed October 14, 2021).
- Thurston, Alexander. 2020. *Jihadists of North Africa and the Sahel.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- TIMEP. 2014. *Tawhid wal-Jihad.* Washington, DC: Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy. <https://timep.org/esw/non-state-actors/tawhid-wal-jihad/> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Toft, Monica Duffy. 2021. *Code Book for the Religious Civil Wars (RCW) Data Set.* Medford, MA: Fletcher School, Tufts University.
- Torelli, Stefano, and Arturo Varvelli. 2014. “New Trends in North African Jihadism: Ansar al-Sharia in Tunisia and Libya.” In *New (and Old) Patterns of Jihadism: Al-Qaida, the Islamic State and Beyond*, edited by Andrea Plebani, 45–71. Milan: ISPI.
- Toumaj, Amir, Candace Rondeaux, and Arif Ammar. 2012. “Soleimani’s Shadow: The Fatemiyoun Division & Iran’s Proxy Warfare Propaganda.” *New America*.
- Tripathi, Anurag. 2015. “Profiling Non-State Armed Militant Groups of Bangladesh.” *Himalayan and Central Asian Studies* 19(1/2): 119–33.

- Trofimov, Yaroslav. 2007. *The Siege of Mecca: The Forgotten Uprising in Islam's Holiest Shrine and the Birth of al-Qaeda*. New York: Doubleday.
- Truitte, Kevin. 2018. "The Derna Mujahideen Shura Council: A Revolutionary Islamist Coalition in Libya." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12(5): 4–17.
- Tucker, Spencer. 2017. *The Roots and Consequences of Civil Wars and Revolutions: Conflicts That Changed World History*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
- Turbiville, G. H. 2002. *Bearers of the sword: Radical Islam, Philippines insurgency, and regional stability*. Fort Leavenworth, Kansas: Foreign Military Studies Office.
- UCDP. n.d, "Jamaat Jund al-Sahaba." UCDP. <https://ucdp.uu.se/actor/384> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- UCDP. n.d. "JIG." UCDP. <https://ucdp.uu.se/actor/360> (Accessed October 27, 2022).
- UNSC. 2011. "Emarat Kavkaz." July 29. https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1267/aq_sanctions_list/summaries/entity/emarat-kavkaz (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- UNSC. 2014. "Jama'atu Ahlis-Sunna Lidda'awati Wal-Jihad (Boko Haram)." May 22.
- Ur Rehman, Zia. 2013. "Pakistani Fighters Joining the War in Syria." *CTC Sentinel* 6(9): 9-11.
- Ur Rehman, Zia. 2014. *The Baloch insurgency: Linking Iran to Pakistan*. Oslo: Norwegian Peace Building Resource Centre.
- US Central Intelligence Agency. 1985a. "Shia dissidents remain weak." NESASAR 85-004C, February 1. <https://www.cia.gov/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP85T01184R000301320001-7.pdf> (Accessed October 27, 2022).
- US Central Intelligence Agency. 1985b. "Iraq's exiled Shia dissidents." NESASAR 8510120, June. <https://www.cia.gov/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP86T00587R000200250003-8.pdf> (Accessed October 27, 2022).
- US Department of State. 2021. *2020 Report on International Religious Freedom: Mali*. Washington DC: United States Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-report-on-international-religious-freedom/mali/> (Accessed June 6, 2022).
- US Department of State. 2022. *State Department Terrorist Designations of ISIS Affiliates and Leaders in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Mozambique*. United States Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/state-department-terrorist-designations-of-isis-affiliates-and-leaders-in-the-democratic-republic-of-the-congo-and-mozambique/> (Accessed March 31, 2022).
- Vahabzadeh, Peyman. 2010. *A guerrilla odyssey*. New York: Syracuse University Press.
- Van Dijk, Cornelius. 1981. *Rebellion under the Banner of Islam: The Darul Islam in Indonesia*. London: Martinus Nijhoff

- Van Nuys, Maya, and Brittnee Carter. 2021. "Framing Violence: Rhetoric and Goal Structures of Shia and Salafi Terrorist Organizations." *Politics, Religion & Ideology* 22(2): 1–22.
- Verma, Raj. 2021. "US–Taliban Peace Deal and Regional Powers as Potential Spoilers: Iran as a Case Study." *International Politics* 59(2): 260-279.
- Visser, Reida. 2007. "When to confront Mahdists." *CTC Sentinel* 1(7): 1-2.
- Watanabe, Lisa. 2017. "Islamic State in North Africa: still there, struggling to expand." *Middle East Policy* 24(2): 137-147.
- Watanabe, Lisa. 2018. *CSS Studies Islamist Actors: Libya and Tunisia*. Zurich: CSS ETH Zurich. Report. <https://www.research-collection.ethz.ch/handle/20.500.11850/314634> (Accessed June 9, 2022).
- Wehrey, Frederic, and Anouar Boukhars. 2019. *Salafism in the Maghreb: Politics, Piety, and Militancy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- West, Sunguta. 2018. "Ansar al-Sunna: A New Militant Islamist Group Emerges in Mozambique." *Terrorism Monitor* 16(12).
- Willcoxon, George Frederick. 2017. "Contention, Violence and Stalemate in Post-War Libya." *Mediterranean Politics* 22(1): 91-114.
- Willis, M. 1999. *The Islamist Challenge in Algeria: a political history*. New York: NYU Press.
- Wilson, Tom. 2016. *Egypt, Hamas and Islamic State's Sinai Province*. London: The Henry Jackson Society. <http://henryjacksonsociety.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Egypt-Hamas-and-Islamic-States-Sinai-Province.pdf>. (Accessed June 10, 2022).
- Wilson Center. 2024. "Profiles: Iran's Militia Allies in Iraq." February 2. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/profiles-irans-militia-allies-iraq> (Accessed July 11, 2024).
- WINEP. 2000. "Implications of Turkey's Anti-Hizbullah Operation." PolicyWatch 439. Washington, DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Wintour, Patrick. 2017. "Libya Falls Back into Civil War as Rival Sides Fight to Control Oil Terminals." *The Guardian*, March 7.
- Wojtanik, Andrew. 2015. *Mokhtar Belmokhtar: One-Eyed Firebrand of North Africa and the Sahel*. Westpoint: Combating Terrorism Center. <http://www.dtic.mil/docs/citations/ADA622451> (Accessed March 22, 2022).
- White, Jeffrey, Andrew Tabler, and Aaron Zelin. 2013. *Syria's Military Opposition*. Washington DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/media/2955> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Wyer, Sam. 2012. *The resurgence of Asaeb Ahl al-Haq*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War.

- Yasmeen, Samina. 2017. *Jihad and Dawah: Evolving Narratives of Lashkar-e-Taiba and Jamat Ud Dawah*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Yegar, M. 2002. *Between integration and secession: the Muslim communities of the southern Philippines, Southern Thailand, and western Burma/Myanmar*. London: Lexington Books.
- Zahid, Farhan. 2014. *The Expanding World of ISIS*. Islamabad: Centre for Research and Security Studies.
- Zahid, Farhan. 2015. *A Profile of Omar Khalid Khurasani: Emir of Jamaatal Ahrar*. Islamabad: FATA Research Centre.
- Zaidi, Syed Mansar Abbas. 2010. "The role of Lashkar-i-Islam in Pakistan's Khyber Agency." *CTC Sentinel* 3(10).
- Zambelis, Chris. 2009. "A New Phase of Resistance and Insurgency in Iranian Baluchistan." *CTC Sentinel* 2(7): 1-4.
- Zayed, Salim. 2020. "Faylaq al-Sham: Erdogan's bloody guard from Syria to the Caucasus" *Al-Mowaten*. December 19.
<https://www.almowaten.net/2020/12/%d9%81%d9%8a%d9%84%d9%82-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%b4%d8%a7%d9%85-%d8%ad%d8%b1%d8%b3-%d8%a3%d8%b1%d8%af%d9%88%d8%ba%d8%a7%d9%86-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%af%d9%85%d9%88%d9%8a-%d9%85%d9%86-%d8%b3%d9%88%d8%b1%d9%8a/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Zelin, Aaron. 2013. *Rebels Consolidating Strength in Syria: The Islamic Front*. The Washington Institute. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/rebels-consolidating-strength-syria-islamic-front> (Accessed March 28, 2022).
- Zelin, Aron. 2015. *The rise and fall of Ansar al Sharia in Libya*. Washington DC: Hudson Institute.
- Zelin, Aaron, and Oula Alrifai. 2015. "The Islamic State in Southern Syria." *CTC Sentinel* 8(11): 23–29.

References in Arabic and Persian

- Aba Zeid, Ahmed. 2015a. *Ahrar Al-Sham ba 'd 'am taweel* [Ahrar al-Sham after a long year]. Omran for Strategic Studies.
<https://www.omrandirasat.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AB/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%AA/%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF-%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%B7%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%84.html>
 (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Aba Zeid, Ahmed. 2015b. *Esterdad al-mobadra: enjazat al-mu'arda al-suriya al-musalaha wa tahadiyatha* [Recovery of the initiative: the achievements of the Syrian opposition and its obstacles]. Doha: Al-Jazeera Center for Studies, 2015.
<https://studies.aljazeera.net/en/node/3885> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Abdel Hamid, Sirajuddin. 2018. "Hal Majlis "Shura Derna" fi Libya wa ta'sis kuwa jadeeda [Dissolution of the Derna Shura Council in Libya and the establishment of a new force]." *Arabi 21*, May 11. <https://arabi21.com/story/1092956/%D8%AD%D9%84-%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%B4%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%89-%D8%AF%D8%B1%D9%86%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%A3%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B3-%D9%82%D9%88%D8%A9-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Abdel Hamid, Wael. 2015a. "Al-Jabha Al-Islamaya fi Suriya (1): al-haykal wa al-da'm [The Islamic Front in Syria (1): Structure and Support]." *Eida'at*, April 19.
<https://www.ida2at.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D9%8A%D9%83%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Abdel Hamid, Wael. 2015b. "Al-Jabha Al-Islamiya Fi Suriya (2) al-mazala wa al-aydayelogeeya" [The Islamic Front in Syria (2): Umbrella and Ideology]." *Eida'at*, April 20.
<https://www.ida2at.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-2-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B8%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Aboud, Mohammed. 2017. "Jaysh Al-'dl al-mu'ared..tahdeed lil-nizam al-iyrary wa iz'ag lel haras al-thawry [The [Iranian Regime] Opposing Army of Justice: a threat to the Iranian regime and an inconvenience to the Revolutionary Guard]." *Al-Khaleej Online*, May 16.
<https://alkhaleejonline.net/%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A9/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6-%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%A5%D8%B2%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AC-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

- Abu Al-Maali, Mohammed Mahmoud. 2015. "Tanzeem Al-Murabitoun bayn Al-Baghdadi wa al-zawahri..kesa tanafos mahmoom [The "Al-Murabitoun" organization between Al-Baghdadi and Al-Zawahiri... A story of frantic rivalry]." *Al-Jazeera*, June 1. <https://www.aljazeera.net/opinions/2015/6/1/%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B7%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Abu Shams, Mustafa. 2015. "Ghuraba' Al-Sham: 'An Aby Al-Qa'qa' wa Hassan Jazra [Ghurabaa al-Sham: On the authority of Abu al-Qa'qa and Hassan Jazra]." *Al-Jumhuriya*, March 22. <https://aljumhuriya.net/ar/2018/03/22/%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%A3%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B9%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D9%88%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%86-%D8%AC%D8%B2%D8%B1%D8%A9/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Adel, Alaa. *Al-Nashat Al-Jihadi fi Ifriqiya: Itijahat wa Afaq* [Jihadi Activity in Africa: Trends and Prospects]. Cairo: Egyptian Institute for Studies, 2019. <https://eipss-eg.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D8%AA%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%88%D8%A2%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%82/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Africa Gate News. 2014. "Shabab al-Tawhid: al wajah al-jadid li "Ansar al-Shari'a" fi Tounes wa Libya [The Youth of Monotheism: the new face of Ansar al Sharia in Tunisia and Libya]." May 16.
- Al-Abbas Combat Division. 2020. "Firqa al-Abbas: tozi' al-sitar 'an "al-Hashd" [Al-Abbas Band: Unveils "The Hashd]." June 13. <https://alabbas.gov.iq/index.php?load=contents/view/details&id=675> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Ain. 2019. "Kata'eb Hezbollah al-Iraq... qudarat askariya wa a'lamiya" ["Kataeb Hezbollah of Iraq... military and media capacities]." December 31.
- Al-Anhar. 2020. "'Faylaq Al-Sham"...al-akrab ela kalb Erdogan! [Faylaq Al-Sham: The closest to Erdogan's heart]." October 26. <https://www.annaharar.com/arabic/news/arab-world/syria/26102020033445090> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Arab. 2020. "Liwa Zeinabiyoun": qunbula iraniya muwquta fi qalb Pakistan [The Zeinabiyoun Brigade: an Iranian time bomb in Pakistan]." November 8.
- Al-Arabi al-Jadid. 2014. "Al-kharita al-aankboutyia lil fasa'el al-musalaha fil Iraq [The electronic map of the Iraqi armed factions]." June 15.

- Al-Arabi al-Jadid. 2016. “Al-Iraq: esabat qa’ed bi milishiat Al-Hashd khilel ma’araka ma’a Da’esh” [“Iraq: a leader of the Popular Mobilization was injured during battles with ISIS].” March 2.
- Al-Arabi al-Jadid. 2017. ““Ansar al-Islam” fi Masr...tanzeem jadeed am munawra? [Ansar al-Islam in Egypt...a new organization or a maneuver?].” November 4. <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%22%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%22-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%B1-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%A3%D9%85-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9%D8%9F> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Arabiya. 2007. “Mas’ul Iraqi: Jund al-Sama’ khutat li tasfiyat jamiyaa maraje’a al-Shi’a” [Iraqi official: Soldiers of Heaven were planning on liquidating all Shia religious authorities].” January 30.
- Al-Arabiya. 2008. “Wazir al-Amn al-Watani: al-qatla min Ansar al-Mahdi wa leisu min Jund al-Sama’” [The Minister of National Security: the dead were from Supporters of the Mahdi and not from the Soldiers of Heaven].” January 19.
- Al-Arabiya. 2018. “Milishia Liwa al-Imam al-Hussein fi Ghouta Dimashq [The Brigade of the Imam Hussein is in the Damascus countryside].” March 12.
- Al-Arabiya. 2020. “Zaynabiyoun: dhir’a Tehran le’ade min Suria lil-deghet ala Pakistan [The Zeinabiyoun {Brigade): the arm of Tehran to put pressure on Pakistan].” November 8.
- Al-Arabiya. 2021. “Milishiat Husseiniyoun al-Azeriya assasaha Sulaymani tazhar fi azmet Tehran wa Baku [The Husseiniyoun militias formed by Suleimani appear in the crisis between Tehran and Baku].” December 8.
- Al-Baseera, Ala. 2017. “Tanzeem Jund al-Aqsa: al-qisa al-kamela [The Jund al-Aqsa Organization: The Full Story].” April 15. <https://alabasirah.com/node/573>
- Al-Baseera, Ala. 2018. “Shahada Abi Hama Al-Shami al-qa’id al-sabiq li-Ajnad Al-Sham ‘ala masharee’ al-ghala fi Suriya [The testimony of Abu Hamza al-Shami, the former commander of Ajnad al-Sham, on the extremist projects in Syria].” *Youtube*, October 20. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rmQ-EG-mnjQ> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Buhairi, Ahmed Kamel and Rabha Saif Allam. 2021. *Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham: tahawalat al-ism wa al-dor wa talmee’ sooret al-irhab* [Hai’at Tahrir al-Sham: Changes in name and role, and the polishing of the image of terrorism]. Cairo: Al-Ahram Center for Political & Strategic Studies. <https://acpss.ahram.org/News/17062.aspx#> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Dahni, Saleh. 2020. “Ta’araf ‘ala tashkeelat “Al-Jaysh Al-Watany Al-Sury” Al-Mu’ared” [Learn about the formations of the opposition “Syrian National Army”].” *Arabi 21*, August 10.

<https://arabi21.com/story/1291881/%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6-%D9%85%D9%84%D9%81> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Dorar. 2013. "Ahrar al-Sham, wa al-Nusra, wa Liwa' al-Qadisiya yastakmilun al-saitra 'ala jumrik Dar'a al-hududi [Ahrar al-Sham, the Nusra (Front) and the Qadisiya Brigade complete the control over the customs of Deraa borders]." September 28.

Al-Dorar. 2018. "Taaraf ala kataeb al-militiat al-mutamarkeza bi Nubul wal Zahra bi rif Halab" [Get to know the militias which are centred around Nubul and Zahra in the Aleppo countryside]." March 22.

Al-Emara, Ayad. 2015a. "Tashkeel Liwa' Ali al-Akbar wa al-betoolat alaty satarha ded kayan 'Da'esh' al-takfiri [The formation of the Ali al-Akbar Brigade and the heroism it displayed against the Takfiri "ISIS" entity]." *Buratha News Agency*, January 4. <http://burathanews.com/arabic/reports/256357> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Emara, Ayad. 2015b. "Takharog dof'a uwla min kowat al-Shaheed al-Sadr fi Tuz-Khurmatu wa Kirkuk wa tatawala muhama al-difa' 'an al-manateq al-turqamaneya [A first batch of Martyr al-Sadr's forces graduated in Tuz Khurmatu and Kirkuk, and took on the task of defending the Turkmen regions.]" *Buratha News Agency*, May 12. <https://web.archive.org/web/20200823114736/http://burathanews.com/arabic/news/266261/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Falahi, Hatem. 2019. *Al-milishiat al-iraqiya fi Suriya: al-dor wa al-mostaqbal* [Iraqi militias in Syria: the role and the future]. Al-Doha: Al-Jazeera Center for Studies. <https://studies.aljazeera.net/en/node/4421> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Hayat. 2007. "Ba'ad firar ansar al-Sadr ila manteqat min Baghdad, "al-Yusufiyya" tantaqel min sairat al-Qaeda ila Jaysh al-Mahdi" [After the fleeing of the supporters of al-Sadr from Baghdad to the region, the Yusufiyya moves from the control of Al-Qaeda to the Mahdi Army]" April 26.

Al-Hashemi, Ahmed. 2016. "Al-tasawof al-musalah: min al-masbaha ila al-zinad [Armed Sufism: From the Rosary to the Trigger]." *Eida'at*, October 22. <https://www.ida2at.com/the-mysticism-of-the-rosary-armed-trigger/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Hashimi, Hisham. *Al-khilaf al-dakhely fi hay'a al-Hashd al-Shaabi* [Internal discord in the the Hashd al-Shaabi]. Istanbul: The Center of Making Policies, 2020. <https://www.makingpolicies.org/ar/pdf/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%81%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AE%D9%84%D9%8A%20%D9%81%D9%8A%20%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%A6%D8%A9%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B4%D8%AF%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B9%D8%A8%D9%8A%20-%D9%85%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%B2%20%D8%B5%D9%86%D8%B9%20>

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2013/6/16/%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9%20%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%A9.pdf> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Ali, Asma. 2018. "Kharita "Ansar al-Sharia" wa "Al-Qa'eda" and "ISIS" fi Libya [Map of the spread of "Ansar al-Sharia, "Al-Qaeda" and "ISIS" in Libya]." *Al-Arabi al-Jadeed*, September 1.

<https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B7%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%A9%22-%D9%88%22%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%A9%22-%D9%88%22%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4%22-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-0> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Ali, Mohamed. 2021. "Ma na'raf 'an milishia "Kata'ib Sayyid al-Shuhada' al-mustafdaha bi-gharat amriqiya fi al-Iraq [What we know about the "Sayyid al-Shuhada Brigades" militia targeted by US raids in Iraq]." *Al-Arabi Al-Jadeed*, June 28.

<https://www.alaraby.co.uk/politics/%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%86%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81%D9%87-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%8B-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%82> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Iskandarani, Ismail. 2015. *Ila ayn yantahy al-sira 'fi Sinai?* [Where does the armed conflict end in the Sinai?]. Doha: Al-Jazeera Center for Studies.

<https://studies.aljazeera.net/en/node/3816> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jared, Osama. 2016. "Keyady fi "Shura Ajdabiya" yurwy tafasil eshtebakat al-madina al-sabt [A leader in the "Ajdabiya Shura" tells the details of the city's clashes on Saturday]." *Al-Wasat*, June 19. <http://alwasat.ly/news/libya/102157> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2013a. "Asa'eb Ahl al-Haq al-Iraqiya [The Iraqi League of the Righteous]." June 12.

Al-Jazeera. 2013b. "Qa'id' Liwa' Al-Tawheed: natatali' li-Suriya Islamiya Mo'tadila [Commander of the Al-Tawhid Brigade: We are looking for a moderate Islamic Syria]." June 16.

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2013/6/16/%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9%20%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%A9.pdf>

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/international/2017/3/2/%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%B9-%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%AD%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%AC> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2017a. “Arba` Harakat Musalaha bi-Mali wa al-Sahel tandameg wa tubaye` Al-Qa`eda [Four armed movements in Mali and the Sahel merge and pledge allegiance to al-Qaeda].” March 2.

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/international/2017/3/2/%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%A8%D8%B9-%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%AD%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%AC> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2017b. “Majlis shura mujahdy Derna shawka fi halak Haftar [Derna Mujahideen Shura Council is a thorn in the throat of Haftar].” August 1.

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/reportsandinterviews/2017/8/1/%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%B4%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%89-%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D8%B1%D9%86%D8%A9-%D8%B4%D9%88%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AD%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%AD%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2017c. “Hezbollah: ejla` Saraya Ahl al-Sham min `rsal al-yom [Hezbollah: Evacuation of the People of Saraya Ahl al-Sham from Arsal today].” August 13.

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/arabic/2017/8/13/%D8%AD%D8%B2%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D9%87-%D8%A5%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D9%87%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%84> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2019. ““Ansar al-Islam” tatabana hejumayn fi masr wa shekook fi masdakeytha [Ansar al-Islam claims two attacks in Egypt with doubts regarding their credibility].” June 3.

<https://mubasher.aljazeera.net/news/politics/2019/6/3/%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%B1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera. 2021. “E`tekalh tasabab bi-zelzal amny fi Baghdad..etlaq sarah qa`id bariz bi al-Hashd al-Sha`bi [His arrest caused a security earthquake in Baghdad.. The release of a prominent leader of the Popular Mobilization].” June 9.

<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/politics/2021/6/9/%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%B8%D9%87%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%84%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B2-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B4%D8%AF-%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2014a. “Haraka Al-Tawheed wa Al-Jihad fi Gharb Afriqya” [The Unification and Jihad Movement in West Africa].” February 12.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2014/2/12/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%A3%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2014b. “Haraka Ansar al-Dine [The Ansar al-Dine Movement].” February 12.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2014/2/12/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2014c. “Haraka Ahrar al-Sham [Ahrar al-Sham movement].” September 11.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2014/9/11/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2015. “Jaysh Al-Sunna [Jaysh al-Sunna].” April 30.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2015/4/30/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%AD> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016a. “Harakat al-Nujaba’ ...Hezbollah fi noskhateh al-‘iraqiya [Harakat al-Nujaba..Hezbollah in its Iraqi version].” September 13.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2016/9/13/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AD%D8%B2%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D9%87-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%AE%D8%AA%D9%87> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016b. “Jaysh Al-Islam..yad tohareb Al-Asd wa al-akhra Tanzeem Al-Dawla [Jaysh al-Islam: One hand is fighting Assad and the other is fighting the Islamic State].” January 19.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2016/1/19/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016c. “Jama‘at al-Ahrar al-Pakistaniya [Jamaat al-Ahrar of Pakistan].” May 24.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2016/5/24/%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1->

<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/military/2016/6/6/%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A-%D9%84%D8%BA%D9%85-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%B7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%AD%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016d. “Ta‘araf ‘ala Saraya Al-Difa‘ ‘an Benghazi [Learn about the Benghazi Defense Brigades].” June 9.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/military/2016/6/6/%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A-%D9%84%D8%BA%D9%85-%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%B7%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82-%D8%AD%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016e. “Kata‘ib Nour Al-Din Al-Zinky [Nour al-Din al-Zenki Brigades].” July 24.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2016/7/24/%D9%83%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A8-%D9%86%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B2%D9%86%D9%83%D9%8A> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2016f. “Jund al-Aqsa: al-tanzeem al-sury dho al-tahalofat al-motabaddhidha [Jund al-Aqsa: the Syrian organization with shaky alliances].” October 11.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2016/10/11/%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A-%D8%B0%D9%88>

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2017a. “Madha ta‘rif ‘an Al-Muwaqi‘oon Bi-aldima’? [What do you know about the “signed with blood” battalion?].” April 30.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/4/30/%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B0%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D9%83%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%88%D9%82%D8%B9%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%A1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2017b. “Madha ta‘rif ‘an Haraka Hasm al-masreya? [What do you know about the Egyptian HASM movement?].” February 13.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/2/13/%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B0%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B5%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2017c. “Madha ta‘rif ‘an Jaysh Al-‘adl al-mu‘ared lil-nezam [What do you know about the “Army of Justice” opposing the Iranian regime?].” May 10.
<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/5/10/%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B0%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4>

<https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/7/12/%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%Bf24%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%88%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2017d. “Tanzeem “Ansar Al-Sharia” bi-Libya...ma ‘lomat asaseya [Ansar al-Sharia organization in Libya: the essential information].” July 12. <https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/7/12/%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%Bf24%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%88%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2017e. “Ma howa Faylaq Al-Rahman? [What is the Rahman Legion?].” August 22. <https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2017/8/22/%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%87%D9%88-%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%86> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jazeera Encyclopaedia. 2018. “Jabhat Tahrir Suriya: kayan muwahad li-muwajhat al-Assad [Syria Liberation Front: a unified entity to confront Assad].” February 19. <https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/movementsandparties/2018/2/19/%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%88%D8%AD%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%85%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Jumhuriya. 2017. “Muwafaq Abu al-Sus min salalt teda’ayat ma’arakat al-Qusayr [Muwafaq Abu al-Sus is one of the descendants of the consequences of the battle of al-Qusayr].” August 8.

Al-Kawthar. 2017. “Saraya ‘ashura to‘len mawkefha min “istihdaf al-kuwat al-amiriqiya” [Ashura Brigades announces its position on the “targeting American forces].” November 22. <https://www.alkawthartv.ir/news/105106>

Al-Khatib, Khaled. 2018. *Al-Jabha Al-Shamaleya wa Tahrir Al-Sham.. mashro‘an islamiyan lel-tanafos aw al-indimag* [The Levant Front and Tahrir al-Sham...two Islamist projects in competition or integration?]. Doha: Doha Institute for Graduate Studies/Al-Modon. <https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2021/8/8/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%85%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%B3->

[%D8%A3%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AC](#)
(Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Kurdi, Anas. 2016. "Suriya: "Faylaq Al-Sham" yansaheb min "Jaysh Al-Fath" li-da'm Halab [Syria: "Faylaq al-Sham" withdraws from "Army of Conquest" to support Aleppo]." *Al-Arabi al-Jadeed*, January 3.
<https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85%22-%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%B3%D8%AD%D8%A8-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%AD%22-%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%85-%D8%AD%D9%84%D8%A8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Mada. 2016. "Kata'eb Jund al-Imam tutaleb bi-fatah tahqiq fi qasef 'anaserih wa tu'akidu: lam nataleq ey ea'atizar min 'eya jiha" ["The Brigades of the Imam Ali ask for the opening of an investigation on the bombing of its members and confirms: we have not received any apology from any party]." January 11.

Al-Manatiq. 2017. "E'laan tashkil Liwa al-Mukhtar al-Thiqfi fi Suria al-tebaa lil-Huras al-Thawri al-Irani [Announcement of the formation of the Liwa al-Mukhtar al-Thiqfi in Syria which follows the Iranian IRGC]." March 10.

Al-Masdar. 2013. "Suria: Kata'eb al-Faruq tata'ahad bi qital Hezbollah fi al-Qusayr [Syria: the Farouq Brigades pledge to fight Hezbollah in Qusayr]." May 5.

Al-Masrawy. 2017. "Man heya jama'a "Ansar al-Islam" alaty tabanat hejoom al-wahat al-erhaby? [Who is the "Ansar al-Islam" group that claimed the terrorist Al-Wahat attack?]." November 3.
https://www.masrawy.com/news/news_egypt/details/2017/11/3/1184491/%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%87%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%AA-%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B1%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%8A
(Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Mayadeen. 2017. "Al-Nusra tanhy Jaysh Al-Mujahideen..wa ahrar al-sham tatawa'ud al-jabha [Al-Nusra ends the Mujahideen Army as Ahrar al-Sham threatens the Front]." January 25.
<https://www.almayadeen.net/news/politics/781413/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%86%D9%87%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86--%D9%88%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%AF>

[%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Masrawy. 2017. "Saraya Al-Difa' an Benghazi to 'len este 'dadha le-hal nafsaha. [Benghazi Defense Brigades in Libya announces its readiness to dissolve itself]." June 23.

https://www.masrawy.com/news/news_economy/details/2017/6/23/1109563/-%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%87%D8%A7-%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%84-%D9%86%D9%81%D8%B3%D9%87%D8%A7 (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Modon. 2015. "Jaysh al-Muhajerin wal Ansar: la yuali Al-Nusra wala yuali Da'esh" [The Army of the Emigrants and the Supporters: neither pledging allegiance to Al-Nusra nor pledging allegiance to ISIS]." January 22.

Al-Mustafa, Hamza. 2013. "Jabhat al-Nusra Li Ahl Al-Sham min al-ta'sees 'la al-inqisam [Jabhat al-Nusra for the people of Syria: from foundation to division]." *Siyasat Arabiya* 5. <https://siyasatarabiya.dohainstitute.org/ar/issue005/pages/art08.aspx>

Al-Mustakbal. 2015. "Quwwat al-Shahid al-Sadr al-Awwal: qabadna ala tlete Dawa'esh bi-hazwztihim sawarikh SAM [Forces of the Martyr Sadr the First: we arrested three members of ISIS in possession of SAM missiles]." June 10.

Al-Mu'umin, Ali. 1988. *Sanawat al-Jamr: Masirat al-Haraka al-Islamiya fil Iraq* [Years of Lead: the destiny of the Islamic movement in Iraq]. Damascus: Markaz al-Diraset al-Mashreq al-Arabi.

Al-Nabd. 2022. "A'lanat katiba Subol al-Salam al-tabi'a li-miliyyiyat Haftar bi-madina al-kafra, ighlakha al-manfadh al-hedudy ma' dawlaty Al-Sudan wa Chad hata ish'ar akhar.l-el-mazeed [The Subul al-Salam Brigade, affiliated with Haftar's militias in the city of Kufra, announced that it had closed the border crossing with Sudan and Chad until further notice]." January 13. <https://nabd.com/s/98706858-e0d320/%D8%A3%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86%D8%AA-%D9%83%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%AD%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A9%D8%8C-%D8%A5%D8%BA%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%87%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%86%D9%81%D8%B0-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%B9-%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%89->

[%D8%A5%D8%B4%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A2%D8%AE%D8%B1...%D9%84%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%AF](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Nahar. 2021. "Suria: milishia Liwa al-Muntazar tetmarkez fi al-Sukhna, wa akhla' Irani li matar Tadmur [Syria: the militia the Brigade of the Awaiting One bases itself in al-Sukhna, and an Iranian evacuation of Palmyra airport]." February 23.

Al-Najjar, Ismail. n.d. "Hezbollah tajroba wa najah kuwa wa eqtidar [Hezbollah's experience and success is strength and power] al-Nujaba]." Harakat *Al-Nujaba's Official Website*. <https://www.alnojaba.com/?p=3921> (Accessed 5 October, 2022).

Al-Nashmi, Fadel. 2021. "Qa'id Liwa' "Ansar al-Marja' iya" yatahem al-mawalin li-Iran bi "al-dajl wa al-kheyana al-'ozma [Commander of "Ansar Marja' iya Brigade" accuses Iran loyalists of "[being imposters] and of high treason]." *Al-Sharq Al-Awsat*, August 16.

<https://aawsat.com/home/article/3134231/%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AF-%C2%AB%D9%84%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%AC%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9%C2%BB-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A8%D9%80%C2%AB%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%AC%D9%84-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B8%D9%85%D9%89%C2%BB> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Obaidi, Salem. 2014. "Al-ghorfa al-amneya bi-Benghazi: hadhih haqiqa "Majlis Shura Thowar Benghazi [Benghazi Security Chamber: This is the reality of the "Benghazi Revolutionaries Shura Council]." *Al-Wasat*, July 16. <http://alwasat.ly/news/libya/25237> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2013. "Al-i'lan 'an jabha tadam sab'a fasa' il islamiya fi Suriya li-iskat Al-Asd wa bina' dawla islamiya [Announcing a front comprising seven Islamic factions in Syria to overthrow Assad and build an Islamic state]." November 23.

<https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B6%D9%85-%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D9%81%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%84-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2014a. "Jaysh Al-Mujahedeen' tashkeel 'askary jideed li qital 'Da'esh' fi Suriya yadom alwiya wa fasa' il islamiya muqatila [Jaysh al-Mujahideen, a new military formation to fight "ISIS" in Syria, which includes Islamic fighting brigades and factions]." January 3. <https://www.alquds.co.uk/%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%AA%D8%B4%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%84-%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A->

[%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%84/](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2014b. “Al-hekooma al-Libiya to‘len etefaka ‘ala ekhla’ ‘Mu’askar 17 Febrayer [The Libyan government announces an agreement to evacuate the “February 17 Camp” in Benghazi].” May 11.

<https://www.alquds.co.uk/%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%ad%d9%83%d9%88%d9%85%d8%a9-%d8%a7%d9%84%d9%84%d9%8a%d8%a8%d9%8a%d8%a9-%d8%aa%d8%b9%d9%84%d9%86-%d8%a7%d8%aa%d9%81%d8%a7%d9%82%d8%a7-%d8%b9%d9%84%d9%89-%d8%a5%d8%ae%d9%84%d8%a7%d8%a1/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2015a. “Quwwat Assad Allah al-Ghalib al-Iraqiye tu‘lan esteqdam quwwet askariye Shiaiye bi al-tansiq maa al-huras al-thawri al-irani ila Suriya [Assad Allah al Ghalib forces reveal the progress of the Shia paramilitary forces in Syria in coordination with the IRGC].” September 29.

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2015b. “Al-Huras al-Thawri al-Irani yu‘len maqтал ra'is al-arkan fi Liwa al-Imam al-Mahdi wa qa'ed Liwa al-Sabireen ala al-aradi al-Suriya” [The IRGC announces the killing of the leader of Liwa al-imam al-Mahdi and the commander of the Liwa Sabireen on Syrian lands].” October 14.

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2016. ““Jaysh Al-Mu‘amal al-‘iraqy yahtafel bi-kadath wa yunshur jenoodh dakhel dakhel al-Masjid al-Amawy wasat Demashq [The Iraqi “Al-Mu'amal Army” celebrates its leaders and deploys its soldiers inside the Umayyad Mosque in the center of Damascus].” September 16.

<https://www.alquds.co.uk/%EF%BB%BF%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A4%D9%85%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%8A-%D9%8A%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%81%D9%84-%D8%A8%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AF%D8%AA%D9%87-%D9%88%D9%8A/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2019. “Amin Am milishiat Dhu al-Fiqar: Tehran tujaded da’amaha wa mu’azartaha li-quwatina al-muqatila fi Suria [Secretary General of the militia Zulfiqar: Tehran renews its support for our fighting forces in Syria].” 4 October 4.

Al-Quds al-Arabi. 2021. “Al-Haj Khaled al-Amin al-Am lil Liwa al-Baqir la al-Quds al-Arabi [The Secretary General of the militia al-Baqir the Haj Khaled speaks to Al-Quds al-Arabi].” 1 February 1.

Al-Sa’a 24. 2022. “Majlis Balady Al-Kafra yusheed bi-dor Katiba “Subul Al-Salam” fi hemaya al-belad [The Kufra Municipal Council praises the role of the “Subul al-Salam” battalion in protecting the country].” 5 February 5.

<https://www.alsaaa24.com/2022/02/05/%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%A8%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%8A%D8%B4%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%83%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Sharq. 2016. “Al-mudir al-idari li Kataeb Jund al-Imam Nazim al-Asadi lil Sharq: la entahaj ala daam duali wa sanuharir aredna bi anfisuna [The administrative director of Kataeb Jund al-Imam to Al-Sharq: we do not need international support and we will liberate our land by ourselves].” May 19.

Al-Sharq al-Awsat. 2014. “Al-muqatilun al-ajeneb fi saf al-nizam al-suri... min hum? [The foreign fighters on the side of the Syrian regime... who are they?]” February 19.

Al-Sharq al-Awsat. 2017. “Kharitat al-militiat al-iraniya fi Souria. [Map of the Iranian militias in Syria].” August 23.

Al-Sharif, Abdullah. 2017a. “Majlis shura thuwar Benghazi: Haftar metwarat bi-firar muqatly Da‘esh [Benghazi Revolutionaries Shura Council: Haftar is involved in the escape of ISIS fighters].” *Al-Araby*, January 11.

<https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%D9%85%D8%AC%D9%84%D8%B3-%D8%B4%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%89-%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A%D8%AD%D9%81%D8%AA%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%B7-%D8%A8%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4%22> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Sharif, Abdullah. 2017b. ““Saraya Benghazi”” le-“Al-‘rabi Al-Jadeed”: nesf al-helal al-nefty taht saytaretna.” [Benghazi Brigades to Al-Arabi Al-Jadeed: Half of the Oil Crescent is under our control] *Al-Arabi al-Jadeed*, 5 March 5.

<https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%22%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%BA%D8%A7%D8%B2%D9%8A%22-%D9%84%D9%80%22%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%AF%22-%D9%86%D8%B5%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D9%81%D8%B7%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%AA-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%B1%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Souria. 2015. “Al-mo‘arda al-Suriya tofager ma tabaka min mabna al-jaweya bi-Halab [The Syrian opposition blew up what was left of the Air Force building in Aleppo].” April 14.

<https://www.alsouria.net/archive/content/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%AC%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%AA%D8%A8%D9%82%D9%89-%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%85%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%AD%D9%84%D8%A8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Al-Sumaria. 2015. “Qiyadi bi Hizb al-Daawa: Quwwat al-Shahid al-Sadr ta’ataqil irhebiyin min Da’esh shamal Samara [A leader in the Daawa Party: the Forces of the Martyr Sadr arrest terrorists from ISIS north of Samara].” May 30.

- Al-Sumaria. 2018. "Al-Wala'i: Kata'ib Sayyid al-Shuhada murtabet bi welayat al-faqih wa lays bi mazagat takhbat al-seyaseeyen bi al-Iraq [Al-Walei: Kata'ib Sayyid Al-Shuhada is linked to Wilayat al-Faqih and not by the confused moods of the politicians in Iraq]." August 1.
<https://www.alsumaria.tv/news/175549/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A-%D9%83%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A8-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%AA%D8%A8%D8%B7-%D8%A8%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7/ar> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Al-Wasel, Zaman. 2014. "Bashar ista'ed la kasar al-halam al-'umai bi milichiat al-muqawama al-wataniya al'aqadiya" ["Bashar tries to break the Ummayad dream through the militia National Ideological Resistance]." 17 August, 2014.
- Al-Wasel, Zaman. 2016. "Militia Hezbollah tuaazaz hdourouha fi Deir el-Zoor aber Liwa Zein al-Abedeen [The Hezbollah militia projects its presence in Deir ez Zoor through the Liwa Zein al Abedeen]." 19 June, 2016.
- Al-Wasel, Zaman. 2020. "Tahshidat jadida li militia Liwa al-Muntazar al-iraqiye al-mu'aliye la Iran fi Al-Bukamal [New mobilizations of the Iraqi militia loyal to Iran, the Brigade of the Expected One]." 4 May, 2020.
- Al-Wasat. 2015. "Al-Saitra ala al-aradi fi al-yemen [Domination over the lands of Yemen]." March 26.
- All4Syria. 2016. "Thuwar Daraya yaqtulun Iraqiyan mutatawaaen bi sufouf al-Friqa al-Raabiya" ["Daraya rebels kill an Iraqi volunteer in the Fourth Division"]. June 17.
<https://all4syria.microsyria.com/f1807/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- An-Nabaa. 2008. "Teltiyyet al-Iraq, Jund al-Sama wa Ansar al-Mahdi: ila ayn? [The trinity of Iraq, the Soldiers of Heaven and the Supporters of the Mahdi: where to?]." January 19.
- An-Nabaa. 2015. "Nasif: mustamiroun bi da'am al-Hashed al-Sha'abi hata tahqiq al-nasr [Nasif: we will continue to support the Popular Mobilization until victory is achieved]." November 25.
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies. 2017. *Al-kharita al-fasa'iliya lel-jabha al-shamaleya ba'd ma'raka Halab* [Factional map of the northern front after the battle of Aleppo]. Doha: Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies.
https://www.dohainstitute.org/ar/lists/ACRPS-PDFDocumentLibrary/document_95283C18.pdf (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Arabi 21. 2015a. "Saraya Ashura tushrif ala tadrib al-Hashd al-Sha'abi [The Brigades of Ashura supervise the training of the Popular Mobilization]." January 26.
<https://m.arabi21.com/Story/805869> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Arabi 21. 2015b. "Ahrar al-Sham wa Suqur al-Sham tandamegan fi kayan wahed (Video) [Ahrar al-Sham and Suqur al-Sham merge into one entity (Video)]." March 22.

<https://arabi21.com/story/818831/%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%88-%D8%B5%D9%82%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%83%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AF-%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%88> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Arabi 21. 2015c. “Nazra dakhil Liwa Assad Allah al Ghaleb al-Shia’ ai fil Iraq [An inside look into the Shia militia The Brigade of the Conquering Lion in Iraq].” August 29. <https://m.arabi21.com/Story/855001> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Arabi 21. 2016. ““Ajnad Al-Sham” yo ‘len asr ‘anaser min Hezbollah and “Al-Nujaba” bi-Halab [Ajnad Al-Sham announces the capture of members of Hezbollah and “Al-Nujaba” in Aleppo].” October 28. <https://arabi21.com/story/956610/%D8%A3%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%8A%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%AD%D8%B2%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D9%87-%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%AC%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%A8%D8%AD%D9%84%D8%A8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Arabi 21. 2018. “Moscow takshif tafasil mufawadatha ma’ “Faylaq Al-Rahman” bi Al-Ghouta [Moscow reveals the details of its negotiations with the “Al-Rahman Legion” in Ghouta].” March 11. <https://arabi21.com/story/1077865/%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B3%D9%83%D9%88-%D8%AA%D9%83%D8%B4%D9%81-%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B5%D9%8A%D9%84-%D9%85%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%B6%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%A7-%D9%85%D8%B9-%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%BA%D9%88%D8%B7%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order. 2022. “‘qida gayshana’ [“The Doctrine of our Army”] Al-Nakshabandia. <https://alnakshabandia.net/army/our-approach/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Asharq News. 2020. “آخرهم أبو الحسن القرشي.. هؤلاء تناوبوا على قيادة "داعش". December 1. <https://asharq.com/politics/43053/%D8%A2%D8%AE%D8%B1%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%A3%D8%A8%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B1%D8%B4%D9%8A-%D9%87%D8%A4%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%88%D8%A8%D9%88%D8%A7-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89/> (Accessed July 10, 2024)

Authenticity and Development Front Official Twitter Page. n.d. “Halab: Liwa ‘ al-Bakir al-shi ‘i [Aleppo: The Shi’ite Liwa Al-Bakir].”
<https://twitter.com/alasalwatanmya/status/1278625157779726343> (Accessed 2 July, 2020.)

Baghdad Al-Yawm. 2019. “Bil-sour.. maqarr quwwat “Abu Al-Fadl Al-Abbas” ba’d ighlaqahu wa i’tiqal.” July 7.
<https://baghdadtoday.news/news/74368/%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%B1-%D9%82%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%88-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%B6>

Baghs, Moayad. 2015. ““E‘terafat” ‘an da‘m Hamas li-thawra Suriya ‘ala qana tabi‘a lel-nezam [Confessions about Hamas' support for the Syrian revolution on a regime channel].” *flef*, October 3.
<https://web.archive.org/web/20180622164740/https://arabi21.com/story/863037/%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%85-%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3-%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%82%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Bahaa El Din, Omar. 2017. ““Faylaq Al-Sham” wa “Ajnad Al-Sham”: sera‘ al-holafa’ [Al-Rahman Legion and Ajnad Al-Sham: The Conflict Between Allies].” *Al-Modon*, August 11.
<https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2017/8/11/%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D8%AD%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%88-%D8%A3%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%B5%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%84%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%A1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Bakour, Jalal. 2017. “Man howa “Faylaq Al-Sham” aladhy estafdahath Russia fi Idlib? [Who are the “Al-Sham Legion” that Russia targeted in Idlib?].” *Al-Arabi Al-Jadeed*, September 25. <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%D9%85%D9%86-%D9%87%D9%88-%22%D9%81%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85%22-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B0%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AF%D9%81%D8%AA%D9%87-%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A5%D8%AF%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%9F> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Baladi News. 2015. “Endemam theni akbar tashkil askari fi Halab ila Harakat Ahrar al-Sham [Fusion of the second largest military formation in Aleppo within Ahrar al-Sham].” December 14.

Baladi News. 2016. “Maqatl qa'ed meydani bi militia Kataeb Al-Imam Ali al-iraqiye fi Rif Dimashq [Killing of a local leader in the Iraqi militia Brigades of the Imam Ali in the Damascus countryside].” January 6. <https://baladi-news.com/public/ar/articles/2684> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Barakat, Ahmed. 2019a. ““Jama‘a Ansar Al-Islam” fi manteka al-Sahel al-ifriyqy: (1) al-nasha‘a wa al-zehoor [Jamaat Ansar al-Islam in the African Sahel region: Origin and emergence].” *Aswat Online*, September 18. <https://aswatonline.com/2019/09/18/%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%B7%D9%82%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%AD%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Barakat, Ahmed. 2019b. “Jama‘a Ansar al-Din fi manteka Al-Sahel Al-Ifriyqy (2-2): al-tarago‘ wa al-istratigiyat al-muwagaha [Jamaat Ansar al-Islam in the African Sahel: Retreat and Confrontation Strategies].” *Aswat Online*, September 18. <https://aswatonline.com/2019/09/19/%d8%ac%d9%85%d8%a7%d8%b9%d8%a9-%d8%a3%d9%86%d8%b5%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%a5%d8%b3%d9%84%d8%a7%d9%85-%d9%81%d9%8a-%d9%85%d9%86%d8%b7%d9%82%d8%a9-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%b3%d8%a7%d8%ad%d9%84-2/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Bawabat al-Ahram. 2021. “Tareekhha al-damawy wad‘aha taht hesar dawly..al-malaf al-aswud li-haraka “Hasm” al-irhabiya fi masr [Its bloody history has placed it under an international siege... the black file of the terrorist “Hasm” movement in Egypt].” January 16. <https://gate.ahram.org.eg/News/2560677.aspx> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Belkheir, Mustafa Jamal Omar. 2021. *Ta‘thir ‘awdet Al-Taliban ‘la al-jami‘at al-musalaha fi manteka al-sahel wa al-sahara* [The impact of the Taliban's return on armed groups in the Sahel and Sahara region]. Abu Dhabi: Trends Research & Advisory, 2021. <https://trendsresearch.org/ar/insight/%D8%AA%D8%A3%D8%AB%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%AD/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Bey, Ali Hajj Ali. 2015. “Qa‘id jabha “Al-Asala” bi-Suriya: katilna “al-dawla” 7 shehoor doon da‘m [Commander of the “Al-Asala” Front in Syria: We fought the “Islamic State” for 7 months without support].” *Arabi 21*. February 6. <https://arabi21.com/story/808482/%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AF-%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B5%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9-7->

[%D8%A3%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%B1-%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%85](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Bultan News. 2014. "A conversation with Afghan soldiers of the Abu Dhar Brigade: Abuzar could be a Hizbollah in Afghanistan/ Let's not let the Fatimiyun army meet the fate of Abuzar," [Guftugu Ba Razmandigan-i Afghanistanai-yi Tipi Abuzar: Abuzar Mitavanest Hizbollah-I dar Afghanistan Bashad/ Naguzarim Lashkar-I Fatimiyun bi Sarnivisht-i Abuzar Bianjamad"]. February 4.

Buratha News Agency. 2017. "Liwa 'Ansar Marja'iyah al-taba' li-kuwat al-Hashd al-Sha'biyatlob al-izn min Al-'ibadi li-dekhul al-arady al-Suriya [The "Ansar Marjaiyah" Brigade of the Popular Mobilization Forces requests permission from Al-'Abadi to enter Syrian territory]." July 2. <https://burathanews.com/arabic/news/319632> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Center for Strategic Studies Kabul. 2015. "Haraka Taliban Al-Afghaniya..al-khilafat al-dakhaliya wa tagrobat al-inqisam [Afghan Taliban movement: Internal differences and the experience of division]." Kabul: Center for Strategic Studies Kabul. <https://csrskabul.com/ar/?p=478> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Consultative Center for Studies and Documentation. 2018. *Haraka Nour Al-Din Zenki "al-i'tedal al-mozayaf* [Nour al-Din al-Zenki Movement: False Moderation]. Lebanon: The Consultative Center for Studies and Documentation. <http://www.dirasat.net/uploads/research/1948154.pdf> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Dahmash, Abu Bakr. 2016. "Jabha Tahrir Macina..jihadu Fulani yabhatoon 'an "al-imbraturiyya al-da'ia" [Macina Liberation Front: Fulani jihadists search for the "lost empire]." *Al-Arabi al-Jadeed*, May 7. <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%88-%D9%81%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86-%D9%8A%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%AB%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%86-%22%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%85%D8%A8%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B7%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B6%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%B9%D8%A9%22> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Dunya Al-Watan. 2015. "Man heya "Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis" wa lemadha agtihat "Da'esh" mokhayam Al-Yarmuk? [Who is Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis and why did ISIS invade Yarmouk camp?]." April 5. <https://web.archive.org/web/20180622165301/https://www.alwatanvoice.com/arabic/news/2015/04/05/692610.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Elaph. 2019. "E'atigal qa'ed fi al-Hashd al-Iraqi... ser'aet am entiqam airani? [The arrest of a leader in the Popular Mobilization Forces... conflicts or Iranian revenge?]." April 18.

El-Sayed, Mohamed Mahmoud. 2015. "Kesa al-tanzimat al-musalaha fi Libya [The story of the armed organizations in Libya]." *Eida'at*, February 23. <https://www.ida2at.com/%D9%82%D8%B5%D8%A9->

<https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/47120> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2015. “Saraya Ahl Al-Sham” tagamo ‘ jadeed fi-fasa’ il al-kalmun al-gharby [Saraya Ahl al-Sham: a new gathering of the western Qalamoun factions].” September 30. <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/47120> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2016. “Selsela indimagat fi tagamo ‘ “fa-satakom kama amart” bi-Halab [“A series of mergers in Fistaqim Kama Umirat gathering in Aleppo].” May 19. <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/80581> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2017a. ““Saraya Ahl al-Sham” yorateb al-bayt al-dakhely bi-qa’ id jadid [“Saraya Ahl al-Sham” arranges [its command] with a new leader].” September 11. <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/172275> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2017b. “Ajnad Al-Sham ta’ lin al-indimam ila Tahrir Al-Sham [Ajnad Al-Sham announces joining Tahrir Al-Sham].” November 6. <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/183631> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2018. “Ta’araf ‘ala abraz keyadat “Jabha Tahrir Suriya” [Learn about the most prominent leaders of the “Syrian Liberation Front].” February 19 <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/207874> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Enab Baladi. 2020. “Dirasat tarsud al-tamaddod al-irani fi Suria bein ‘am 2013 wa 2020 [A study monitors the Iranian expansion in Syria between the years 2013 and 2020].” April 5.

Enab Baladi. 2021. “Mukatelun yughaderun “Ahrar Al-Sham” wa yandamun le “Al-Jabha Al-Shameya” [Fighters leave “Ahrar al-Sham” and join Al-Jabha al-Shamiya].” August 8. <https://www.enabbaladi.net/archives/503340> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Ensaf News. 2017. “Fatimiyun with Twelve Thousand Martyrs and Veterans: the Purest Iranian Afghans,” [Fatimiyun ba Davazdah Hizar Shahid va Janbaz: Iranitarin Afghanistaniha”]. December 13.

Euphrates Post. 2019. “Milishia al-Ridha: akbar al-fasa’el al-Shi’iya fi Suria [The Ridha Forces: the largest Shia militia in Syria].” July 1.

Fathi, Asmaa. 2021a. “Haraka “Ansar Al-Deen”..al-mubay’ah aynama wujd al-tamweel [“Ansar al-Din” movement.. pledging allegiance wherever funding is found].” *Masr360*, August 17. <https://masr.masr360.net/%d8%a3%d8%ae%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d9%85%d8%b5%d8%b1/%d8%a3%d9%81%d8%b1%d9%8a%d9%82%d9%8a%8a7/%d8%ad%d8%b1%d9%83%d8%a9-%d8%a3%d9%86%d8%b5%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%af%d9%8a%d9%86-%d8%a7%d9%84%d9%85%d8%a8%d8%a7%d9%8a%d8%b9%d8%a9->

[%d8%a3%d9%8a%d9%86%d9%85%d8%a7-%d9%88%d8%ac%d8%af-%d8%a7/](#)
(Accessed September 30, 2022).

Fathi, Asmaa. 2021b. “Yatanafas ‘alyh Al-Qa‘eda wa Da‘esh.. “Al-Murabitoun al-tanzeem al-akbar fi al-sahara’ al-afriqiya [Al-Qaeda and ISIS are competing for it; “Al-Mourabitoun” is the largest organization in the African Sahara]” *Masr360*, September 26. <https://masr.masr360.net/%d8%a3%d8%ae%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d9%85%d8%b5%d8%b1/%d8%a5%d8%b1%d9%87%d8%a7%d8%a8/%d9%8a%d8%aa%d9%86%d8%a7%d9%81%d8%b3-%d8%b9%d9%84%d9%8a%d9%87-%d8%a7%d9%84%d9%82%d8%a7%d8%b9%d8%af%d8%a9-%d9%88%d8%af%d8%a7%d8%b9%d8%b4-%d8%a7%d9%84%d9%85%d8%b1%d8%a7%d8%a8%d8%b7%d9%88/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Future Center for Research and Advanced Studies. 2016. *Dawafi‘ wa tada‘iyat ta’sis Jabha Tahrir Macina fi Mali* [The motives and repercussions of the establishment of the Macina Liberation Front in Mali]. Abu Dhabi: The Future Center for Research and Advanced Studies. <https://futureuae.com/ar/Mainpage/Item/2266/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Future Center for Advanced Research and Studies. 2017. *Hal yatagih tanzeem “Ansar Al-Islam” li-tas’id ‘amaleyath bi-gharb Ifriqiya?* [Is Ansar al-Islam heading towards escalating its operations in West Africa?]. Abu Dhabi: Future Center for Advanced Research and Studies. <https://futureuae.com/nego.php/Mainpage/Item/2696/%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%87%D9%84-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D8%AC%D9%87-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%B5%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D8%B9%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%87-%D8%A8%D8%BA%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%A5%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Future Center for Research and Advanced Studies. 2019. *Lemadha lam tatarage ‘hajamat “Nusra Al-Islam wa Al-Muslimiyn” fi Mali?* [Why didn't the attacks of the “Supporting Islam and Muslims” group in Mali decline?]. Abu Dhabi: Future Center for Advanced Research and Studies. <https://futureuae.com/var/Mainpage/Item/4956/%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%B6%D9%84%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B0%D8%A7-%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%B9-%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85%D9%8A%D9>

[%86-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Hamo, Ammar Yasser, Osama Abu Zaid and Yaman Youssef. 2015. “Ba‘d tadarob al-anba’: Jabha Thuwar Al-Ruqqa mukawen asasy fi Kuwat Suriya Al-Demokratiya SDF [After conflicting news: The Raqqa Revolutionaries Front is an essential component of the Syrian Democratic Forces].” *Syria Direct*, November 12.
<https://syriadirect.org/%d8%a8%d8%b9%d8%af-%d8%aa%d8%b6%d8%a7%d8%b1%d8%a8-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%a3%d9%86%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%a1-%d8%ac%d8%a8%d9%87%d8%a9-%d8%ab%d9%88%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%b1%d9%82%d8%a9-%d9%85%d9%83%d9%88%d9%86/?lang=ar> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Haroon, Mostafa. 2017. *Dwafa ‘ ta’sees “Hay’at Tahrir Al-Sham” fi Suriya* [The Motivations for establishing “Hay’at Tahrir al-Sham” in Syria.] Abu Dhabi: The Future Center for Research and Advanced Studies.
<https://futureuae.com/ar/Mainpage/Item/2487/%D8%AA%D8%AD%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%B9-%D8%AA%D8%A3%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%B3-%D9%87%D9%8A%D8%A6%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Hourani, Rasheed. 2018. “Al-Fasa’il Al-‘askariya Al-Kurdiya fi al-thawra al-suriya.. al-tawaguh wa al-intishar wa al-mawquf min al-tatawurat al-akheera [Kurdish Military Factions in the Syrian Revolution: Trend, Spread, and Position on Recent Developments].” *Middle East and North Africa Media Monitor*, August 6.
<https://mena-studies.org/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%81%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%83%D8%B1%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Hussain, Aqil. 2018. ““Suqur al-Sham”: ‘awda mokatel am intifada garih? [Suqur al-Sham: the return of a fighter or a wounded uprising].” *Al-Modon*, March 17.
<https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2018/3/17/%D8%B5%D9%82%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%84-%D8%A3%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%AC%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%AD> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Imam Ali Combat Division. 2016. “Amin ‘am al-‘ataba al-‘ilweya al-moqadasa yohajem hay’a al-Hashd al-Sha’bi wa Al-Muhandis [Secretary-General of the Ali holy shrine attacks the Popular Mobilization Authority and Al-Muhandis].” *YouTube*, June 15.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0OdUV9A5UWA> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Independent Syria Observer. 2016. "Jabha Thuwar Al-Ruqqa ta'len fi bayan laha 'an endemamaha ila Kuwat Suriya Al-Demokratiya bi-hadaf muharaba tanzeem Da'esh wa Jabha Al-Nusra [The Raqqa Revolutionaries Front announces in a statement that it has joined the Syrian Democratic Forces with the aim of fighting ISIS and Jabhat al-Nusra]." January 8. <https://syriaobserver.org/fastnewsdetails.php?fstid=8231> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

IQ News. 2021. "Firqa al-Imam Ali al-Qitaleya: ijtima' li-kada "Hashd al-'atabat" nakash "muhawla al-tamarod al-fashela [Imam Ali Combat Division: A meeting of the leaders of the "Hashd Al-Atabat" discussed the "failed rebellion attempt"]." December 26. <https://www.iqiraq.news/political/32546--.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Iraq Media Press. 2021. "Bernamej Kalam Wadeh ma' ka'id Jaysh al-Mu'amal al-Hajj Sa'ad Suwar [The Clear Talk Program: with the commander of the Jaysh al-Mu'amal, al-Hajj Saad Suwar]." *Youtube*, June 26. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wMb5PGq2GDI> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Iraqi News Agency. 2019. "Saraya Ashura' ta'len ta'iyar esmaha wa she'araha ela al-Lewa' al-Thamen [Ashura Brigades announces changing its name and emblem to "the Eighth Brigade" [of the Hashd al-Sha'bi]]." July 6. <https://www.ina.iq/90112--.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Iraqi News Agency. 2021. "Qa'id Ferka al-'Abbas al-Qitaliya: al-marja'iya al-dineya اساسات li ma howa akbar min al-Hashd al-Sha'bi [The commander of the al-Abbas Combat Division: The religious Marjaiya established what is greater than the Hashd al-Sha'bi]." June 25. <https://www.ina.iq/128855--.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Iraq News Network. 2016. "Al-Hakim: Saraya 'ashura' tusharek fi tahrir al-Mosul [Al-Hakim: Saraya Ashura participates in the liberation of Mosul]." July 14. <http://aliraqnews.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B4%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%83-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Khalifa, Orwa. 2019. "Harb al-wekala tohyiy Jaysh Al-Islam [The proxy war revives the Army of Islam]." *Al-Jumhuriya*, December 9. <https://aljumhuriya.net/ar/2019/12/09/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D9%83%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%8F%D8%AD%D9%8A%D9%8A-%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Kutoub, Mohamed. 2021. "Tasalsol zamany li-ahdath tahgir Al-Ghouta [A chronology of the events of the displacement of Ghouta]." *Al-Jumhuriya*. August 4. <https://aljumhuriya.net/ar/2021/08/04/%D8%AA%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84>

[84-%D8%B2%D9%85%D9%86%D9%8A-%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AB-%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%BA%D9%88%D8%B7%D8%A9/](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Libya Observer. 2018. "Majlis shura mujahedy Derna yad' o al-Libeyeen kafa lil-musalaha wa al-mubadra bi-al' fw wa takdeem maslaha al-watan [Derna Mujahideen Shura Council calls on all Libyans to reconcile and initiate amnesty and advance the interests of the country]." April 22. <https://ar.libyaobserver.ly/article/185> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Mahmoud, Khaled. 2014. "Ahaly Benghazi yatasadon li-quwat tanzeem ansar al-sharia wa yonazaloon ' lam "Al-Qa' da [The people of Benghazi confront the forces of Ansar al-Sharia and bring down the flag of Al-Qaeda.]" *Al-Sharq al-Awsat*, 1 August, 2014. <https://aawsat.com/home/article/149551> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Madar Center. 2014. *Al- 'elakat al-kaweya bayn Da 'esh wa al-tanzeemat al-jihadiya fi Sinai* [The Strengthening relations between ISIS and jihadist organizations in the Sinai]. Ramallah: Madar Center. <https://www.madarcenter.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B3%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%84%D9%8A/%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B4%D9%8A%D9%81/%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%87%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B4%D9%87%D8%AF/4054-%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B7%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A1> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Masr Al-Arabia. 2015. " Hamas tanfy ' elakataha bi-tanzeem "Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis" fi Suriya [Hamas denies its connection to the Aknaf Bayt al-Maqdis organization in Syria]." April 11. <https://masralarabia.net/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85/552963-%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3-%D8%AA%D9%86%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B9%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%82%D8%AA%D9%87%D8%A7-%D8%A8%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B8%D9%8A%D9%85-%D8%A3%D9%83%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%81-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AF%D8%B3-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Maulana, Ahmed. 2017. *Gama 'et Ansar Bayt al-Maqdis: al-fikar wa al-haraka* [Ansar Bayt Al-Maqdis: Thought and Movement]. Cairo: Egyptian Institute for Studies. <https://ei-journal.org/%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%A9->

<https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2020/1/30/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B2%D9%86%D9%83%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%87%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Mazloun, Jamal. 2014. *Khareeta Motashabka: mostakbal al-sera 'al-mutafakem fi Libya* [The future of the escalating conflict in Libya]. Abu Dhabi: Future Center for Research and Advanced Studies. <https://futureuae.com/ar-AE/Mainpage/Item/843/%D8%AE%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AA%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%A8%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%A8%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%85-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Mohammed, Mustafa. 2020. "Al-Zenki ta'ud ila al-jabhat..hal takleb al-mu'arda al-tawila [Al-Zenki returns to the fronts... Will the opposition turn the tables?]." *Al-Modon*, January 30. <https://www.almodon.com/arabworld/2020/1/30/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B2%D9%86%D9%83%D9%8A-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%88%D8%AF-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%87%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B7%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Mostafa, Ahmed. 2017. "Nasha'a Haraka "Hasm" wa al-masu'ulun 'anha" [The emergence of the "Hasm" movement and those responsible for it]." *Mobtada News*, January 27. <https://www.mobtada.com/egypt/564308/%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%A3%D8%A9-%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%85-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%84%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%86%D9%87%D8%A7> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Mortada, Radwan. 2013. "Shobhat Hawl "Saraya Aisha" [Suspicious about "Saraya Aisha"]." *Al-Akhbar*, August 17. <https://al-akhbar.com/Politics/55893>

Mukhtar, Othman. 2018. "Za'im milishia "Rasalioun" 'dnan al-Shamani, yakool sera'ana ma' al-Sunna mondih 1400 'am lays kadmatham bal 'amathom aydan! [The leader of the "Rasalioun" militia, Adnan al-Shamani, says that our struggle with the Sunnis for 1,400 years is not their leaders, but their common people as well!]" *Twitter*, January 20. https://twitter.com/othmanmhmmadr/status/954813026837737472?ref_src=twsrc%5Etfw%7Ctwcamp%5Etweetembed%7Ctwterm%5E954813026837737472%7Ctwgr%5E%7Ctwcon%5Esl1_&ref_url=https%3A%2F%2Fthenewkhalij.news%2Farticle%2F94043%2FD8B3D98AD8A7D8B3D8A9-D8B2D8B9D98AD985-C2ABD8B1D8B3D8A7D984D98AD988D986C2BB-D8A7D984D8B4D98AD8B9D98A-D8A8D8A7D984D8B9D8B1D8A7D982-

[D8B5D8B1D8A7D8B9D986D8A7-D985D8B9-D8A7D984D8B3D986D8A9-D98AD8B9D988D8AF-D984D9801400-D8B9D8A7D985](https://www.aawsat.com/home/article/285296/%C2%AB%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF%C2%BB-%D9%87%D9%84-%D9%87%D9%88-%D8%AE%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%85%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%80%C2%AB%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4%C2%BB-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B9%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%B1%D8%A9%D8%9F) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Nassif, Salem. 2015. “”Jaysh al-Jihad”..hal howa khalaya na’ima li-Da’esh fi Daraa wa Al-Quneitra? [Jaysh al-Jihad: is it a sleeper cell of ISIS in Daraa and Quneitra?].” *Al-Sharq al-Awsat*, February 9.

<https://aawsat.com/home/article/285296/%C2%AB%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF%C2%BB-%D9%87%D9%84-%D9%87%D9%88-%D8%AE%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%85%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%80%C2%AB%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4%C2%BB-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%B9%D8%A7-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%B7%D8%B1%D8%A9%D8%9F> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Official Website of the Imam Hussein Shrine. 2017. “Liwa’ tabi’ lel-‘ataba al-Husseineya yoharer (80) rahina min kabda tanzeem Da’esh [A brigade of the Imam Hussein shrine liberates (80) hostages from the grip of ISIS].” October 18.

<https://imamhussain.org/arabic/16231> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

One News. 2021. “Qa’id Liwa’ Ansar al-Marja’iya yohagem al-fasa’l al-wela’iya: al-Hussein lam ya’khodh al-karar min al-khareg [The commander of the Ansar Marjaiya Brigade attacks [Iranian allied] factions: Al-Hussein did not take his commands from abroad].” YouTube, August 14. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EMelPlnmPf8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Orient News. 2017. “”Fajr Al-Khelafa” toshakel kuwat fasl bayn Al-Zinky wa “Tahrir Al-Sham” wa al-ishtebakat mostamera [Dawn of the Caliphate constitutes a force of separation between “Al-Zinky” and “Tahrir al-Sham” and the clashes continue].” *Orient News*, November 10 https://orient-news.net/ar/news_show/142284 (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Orient News. 2018. “Al-Imam al-Mahdi: militia jadida fi Dimashq [The Imam Mahdi brigade: a new militia in Damascus].” April 1.

Orient News. 2019a. “Ta’araf ‘ala militia Quwwat al-Ridha al-Shi’iya fi Homs [Getting to know the Shia militia Quwwat al-Ridha in Homs].” June 2.

Orient News. 2019b. “Milishia Liwa al Imam al Hussein to’len musherakataha fi ma’arakat Idlib [The Brigade of the Imam Hussein publicizes its participation to the battle for Idlib].” June 4.

Orient News. 2021. “Iran tushakel militia lal-mutashayaaen al-judud bi Suria: min yaquduha wa ein tentasher? [Iran forms a militia for the new converts to Shiism in Syria: who leads it and where is it deployed?].” October 14.

Qabalan, Marwan. 2013. “Al-mu’arda al-musalaha fi Suriya: wudooh al-hadaf wa gheyab al-ru’ya [The Syrian armed opposition: clarity of purpose and absence of vision].” Doha: Arab Center for Research & Policy Studies.

https://www.dohainstitute.org/ar/lists/ACRPS-PDFDocumentLibrary/document_7A1CA50F.pdf (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Rashid, Badr Mulla. 2017. *Al-bona al-askareya wa al-amniya fi manateq al-idara al-dhatiya* [Military and security structures in the Autonomous Administration areas]. Syria: Omran Center for Strategic Studies.

<https://www.omrandirasat.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AB/%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%AB%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B0%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9.html>

(Accessed September 30, 2022).

Rajaeie, Sarvar. 2020. *Mohammed, Az Dasht-i Layli ta Jazireh-yi Majnun: Khatirat-i Razmandigan-i Afghanistan-yi Def'a-yi Muqadas* [From the Layli Plain to Majnun Island: Memoirs of Afghan Holy Defense Warriors]. Tehran: Rahyar Publications.

Rashid, Badr Mulla. 2017. "Military and security structures in the Autonomous Administration areas" Omran Center for Strategic Studies. October 31.

<https://www.omrandirasat.org/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%B5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%A7%D8%AB/%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%82-%D8%A8%D8%AD%D8%AB%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%85%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B7%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B0%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%A9.html>

(Accessed September 30, 2022).

Rawabet Center for Strategic Studies. 2020. *Tefkik 'Saraya al-Khurasani' matha ya'ni?* [Dissolution of "Saraya al-Khurasani" What does it mean?.] Washington DC: Rawabet Center for Strategic Studies.

Reda, May. 2015. "7 fasai'l suriya ta'lin insha' "Jaysh Al-Jihad" [7 Syrian factions announce the establishment of the "Jihad Army]." *Dot Masr*, January 31.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20170517233814/http://www.dotmsr.com/details/7-%D9%81%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%84-%D8%A5%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A5%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%A7%D8%A1-%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%B4-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AF> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

- Resistance Media Unit. 2015. “Katai’b Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis wa ‘amaleyetaha fi ma‘raka wi-bishr Al-Sabireen bi Quneitra wahda al-i‘lam al-mukawem [Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis Brigades and its operations in the battle of Washeer Al-Sabireen in Quneitra].” 5 October, 2015. https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=QsX7qf6-h24&has_verified=1 (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Samir, Rana. 2018. “Khas: keyady fi Hamas mas’ul ‘an fashal al-‘amal ma‘ ‘Katai’b Aknaf Bayt Al-Maqdis’ fi Suriya [A Hamas leader is responsible for the failure to work with the Aknaf Bayt al-Maqdis Brigades in Syria].” *Lebanon 360*, April 26. https://web.archive.org/web/20191208174732/https://lebanon360.org/article-desc_178895_%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%B5:%20%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%8A%20%D9%81%D9%8A%20%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%20%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%84%20%D8%B9%D9%86%20%D9%81%D8%B4%D9%84%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D9%85%D9%84%20%D9%85%D8%B9%20%27%D9%83%D8%AA%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A8%20%D8%A7%D9%83%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%81%20%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%AA%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%82%D8%AF%D8%B3%27%20%D9%81%D9%8A%20%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7 (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Shaam Network. 2015. “Tajamo ‘fa-astakom kama amart” yata‘ahad bi-hemaya al-nasheteen wa ‘adam al-sekut ‘ala ‘amaleyat al-khatf [The “Fistaqim Kama Umirat” group pledges to protect activists and not remain silent about the kidnappings].” November 14. <https://www.shaam.org/news/syria-news/%D8%AA%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%B9-%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%82%D9%85-%D9%83%D9%85%D8%A7-%D8%A3%D9%85%D8%B1%D8%AA-%D9%8A%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%87%D8%AF-%D8%A8%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B4%D8%B7%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%AF%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%83%D9%88%D8%AA-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%B9%D9%85%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AE%D8%B7%D9%81.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Shaam Network. 2017. “Ajnad Al-Sham ta‘lin al-bay‘a li-Tahrir Al-Sham wa “Abu Hamza Al-Hamawi” yo‘aliq [Ajnad al-Sham declares allegiance to Tahrir al-Sham and “Abu Hamza al-Hamawi” comments].” November 16. <https://www.shaam.org/news/syria-news/%D8%A3%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%80-%D8%AA%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D9%88-%D8> (Accessed September 30, 2022).
- Shaam Network. 2018. “Ansar al-Tawhid yogami‘ al-monshaqeen ‘an “Jund al-Aqsa” bi-Idlib...ta‘araf li-bidayat al-zehoor hata al-inshiqaq [“Ansar al-Tawhid” gathers the

defectors from “Jund al-Aqsa” in Idlib: Understand the beginnings of their appearance until their splintering.]” March 9. <https://www.shaam.org/news/syria-news/%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%AF-%D9%8A%D8%AC%D9%85%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%86%D8%B4%D9%82%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%AC%D9%86%D8%AF-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%89-%D8%A8%D8%A5%D8%AF%D9%84%D8%A8-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%B1%D9%81-%D9%84%D8%A8%D8%AF%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B8%D9%87%D9%88%D8%B1-%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%B4%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%82.html>

Shaam Network. 2019. “Da’aesh min al-walda hata maqtal al-mu’assess: mahatat tarikhia mulatakha bi al-dima [ISIS from the birth until the death of the founder: historical stages stained with blood].” October 28.

Shaam Network. 2020. ““Thuwar Al-Raqqa” yad’o lel-ifrag ‘an ‘anaserh wa al-madaneyeen min sejoon “Kasd” [Thuwar ar-Raqqa calls for the release of its members and civilians from SDF prisons].” 6 April 6. <https://www.shaam.org/news/syria-news/%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B1%D9%82%D8%A9-%D9%8A%D8%AF%D8%B9%D9%88-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AC-%D8%B9%D9%86-%D8%B9%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%B5%D8%B1%D9%87-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%AF%D9%86%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%B3%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%86-%D9%82%D8%B3%D8%AF.html> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Shafaq News. 2021. “Kashf Al-Mastoor..kayf wa man hawl tafkeek Firqa al-‘abas al-Qitaliya? [Uncovering the hidden: How and who tried to dismantle the Al-Abbas Combat Division?].” December 13. <https://shafaq.com/ar/%D8%B3%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A9/%D9%83%D8%B4%D9%81-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B1-%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%81-%D9%88%D9%85-%D9%86-%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%AA%D9%81%D9%83%D9%8A%D9%83-%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%82%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B3-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9#:~:text=%D9%88%D9%83%D8%B4%D9%81%D8%AA%20%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%82%D8%A9%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B3%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AA%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9%D8%8C%20%D9%88%D9%87%D9%8A,%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%B4%D9%8A%20%D9%81%D8%B6%D9%84%D8%A7%20%D8%B9%D>

[9%86%20%D8%A7%D9%88%D9%82%D8%A7%D8%AA%20%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D9%84%D9%85%22](#) (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Shafiq, Karim. 2020. "Al-tanzimat al-jihadiya fi gharb Afriqya: Tanafos Da'sh wa Al-Qa'da 'la al-irhab [Jihadist organizations in West Africa: ISIS and Al-Qaeda compete for terrorism]." *Masr360*, November 23.

<https://masr.masr360.net/%d8%a3%d8%ae%d8%a8%d8%a7%d8%b1-%d9%85%d8%b5%d8%b1/%d8%a3%d9%81%d8%b1%d9%8a%d9%82%d9%8a%d8%a7%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%aa%d9%86%d8%b8%d9%8a%d9%85%d8%a7%d8%aa-%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%ac%d9%87%d8%a7%d8%af%d9%8a%d8%a9-%d9%81%d9%8a-%d8%ba%d8%b1%d8%a8-%d8%a3%d9%81%d8%b1%d9%8a%d9%82%d9%8a%d8%a7/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Sha'bu, Rateb. 2016. *Ahrar al-Sham Islamic Movement..bayn al-jihadiya wa al-ikhwaneya* [Ahrar al-Sham Islamic Movement: Between Jihadism and the Brotherhood]. Paris: Center for Democratic Republic Studies, 2016. <http://drsc-sy.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/rateb51.pdf> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Sky News Arabia. 2019. "Tashkil quwwet enfisaliya min al-Hashd al-Sha'bi la khedmet Iran [Formation of a splinter faction from the Popular Mobilization to the benefit of Iran]." September 28.

Smart News Agency. 2018. "Liwa al-Fateh yu'alen endemamu li Al Jabha al-Shamiya fi Halab [Liwa al-Fateh announces its merger within the Levant Front in Aleppo]." September 26.

Sweid, Ramy. 2015. "“Al-Jabha Al-Shameya” min al-wihda ila al-tafakok” [The Levant Front, from unity to disintegration]." *Al-Arabi al-Jadeed*, April 13. <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/%22%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9%22-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A9-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%81%D9%83%D9%91%D9%83> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Syria TV. 2021. "Al-Huras al-Thawri yuaatezem tashkil quwa askariya min ebna Deir ez-Zoor [The IRGC intends to form a force from the people of Deir ez-Zoor]." 5 February 5.

Syrian Foundation for Studies and Public Opinion Research. 2016. *Tawaza 'fasai'l al-thawra wa mo'arda al-'askareya 'ala ard Suriya..al-jabha al-shameya* [Distribution of the revolutionary and military opposition factions on Syrian soil]. Syria: The Syrian Foundation for Studies and Public Opinion Research. http://www.syriainside.com/articles/100_%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B2%D8%B9-%D9%81%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%84-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D9%88%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D9%88%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%B6%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B3%D9%83%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A3%D8%B1%D8%B6-

[%D8%B3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%80-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AC%D8%A8%D9%87%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-2](#)

The Levant Front's Official Twitter. n.d. <https://twitter.com/shamfront2011?lang=fr> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

The Levant Front Official Youtube Page. 2021. "Musharaka al-doktor "atiya Wahba" fi ihtifaleya al-dhikra al-'ashera 'ala intilaq al-thawra al-suriya al-mubarak [The participation of Dr. "Atiya Al-Wahaibi" in the celebration of the tenth anniversary of the start of the blessed Syrian revolution]." *Youtube*, March 16. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8Y4zLeV14X0> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

24.ae. 2019. "Iran: ma howa "Al-Jaysh Al-Adl" aldhy yelahaq al-haras al-jomhoory bi-alfagirat" [Iran: What is the "Army of Justice" that is [chasing] the Revolutionary Guards with bombings] February 13. <https://24.ae/article/489994/> Accessed September 30, 2022).

Ugarit News Network. 2012. "Awgharit Halab Liwa' Al-Fath Bayan Katiba Ghuraba' al-Sham li-'amaleya Tahrir Al-Midan [Aleppo Al-Fateh Brigade 'Statement of the Ghurabaa Al-Sham Brigade for Operation Liberation of the Maidan]." *Youtube*, 4 October 4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LpRm-8td9aE&feature=youtu.be> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Yamout, Khaled. 2017. "Ansar al-Sharia" fi Libya...Ela ayn? [Ansar al-Sharia in Libya... Where to?]" *Al-Sharq al-Awsat*, June 26. <https://aawsat.com/home/article/960496/%C2%AB%D8%A3%D9%86%D8%B5%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B9%D8%A9%C2%BB-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7-%D8%A5%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A3%D9%8A%D9%86%D8%9F> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Youssef, Ibrahim. 2015. 'Haraka Ahrar al-Sham al-Islamiya: al-mukawenat wa al-nasha'a [Ahrar al-Sham Islamic Movement: Components and Origins]" *Eida'at*, 5 April 5. <https://www.ida2at.com/%D8%AD%D8%B1%D9%83%D8%A9-%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D9%84%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%83%D9%88%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%88/> (Accessed September 30, 2022).

Zaman al-Wasel. 2014. "Bashar ista'ed la kasar al-halam al-'umai bi milishiat al-muqawama al-wataniya al'aqadiya" ["Bashar tries to break the Ummayyad dream through the militia National Ideological Resistance]." August 17.

Zaman al-Wasel. 2016. "Militia Hezbollah tuaazaz hdourouha fi Deir el-Zoor aber Liwa Zein al-Abedeem [The Hezbollah militia projects its presence in Deir ez Zoor through the Liwa Zein al Abedeem]." June 19.

Zaman al-Wasel. 2020. “Tahshidat jadida li militia Liwa al-Muntazar al-iraqiye al-mu'aliye la Iran fi Al-Bukamal [New mobilizations of the Iraqi militia loyal to Iran, the Brigade of the Expected One].” 4 May 4.

Al-Watan al-Akbar. 2014. “Jabhat al-Furat tathar rif Halab al-Sharqi min Da’esh [“The Euphrates Front purifies the eastern countryside of Aleppo from ISIS].” 1 February 1.